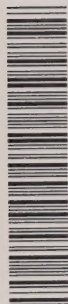


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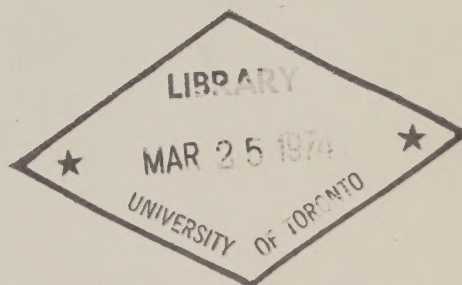
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ANALYTICAL AND TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

No. 9

THE AGE-SEX STRUCTURE OF CANADA'S POPULATION: A COMPENDIUM OF SELECTED DATA


by



J. Yam

Demographic Analysis and Research
Research Sub-Division
CENSUS FIELD

Ottawa, January 1974



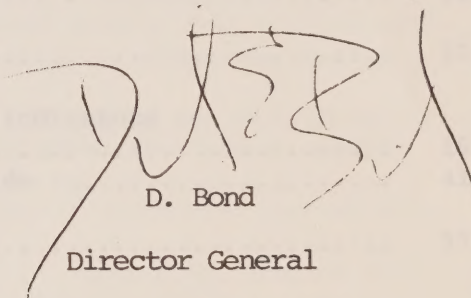
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THE AGE-SEX STRUCTURE OF CANADA'S POPULATION:
A COMPENDIUM OF SELECTED DATA

FOREWORD

The present paper is a compilation of the age and sex data of population and in this respect, departs from the previous publications in the Analytical and Technical Memorandum Series which is devoted to methodology and/or analysis of data. Notwithstanding, it was decided as an exceptional case to publish it in this Series with a view to make the data available to a wider circle of readers.

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to be 'D. Bond', is written over the printed name.

D. Bond

Director General

Content and Analysis

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THE AGE-SEX STRUCTURE OF CANADA'S POPULATION:
A COMPENDIUM OF SELECTED DATA

Résumé

Ce document présente un choix de données transformées (ex., indices synthétiques et graphiques sur la composition de la population canadienne par âge et sexe. La plupart des données de base ont été compilées d'après les recensements du Canada, en particulier le recensement de 1971. Le compendium commence avec des notes sur les sources de données, les méthodes d'informatique et les termes utilisés. La majeure partie de ce document est consacrée à des tableaux et des graphiques. Pour plus de 600 séries, les tableaux présentent des paramètres conventionnels (tels que, répartition en pourcentage par grand groupe d'âge, rapport de masculinité, de dépendance et âge médian) y compris les populations et les secteurs géographiques suivants: Canada, régions, et provinces (séries chronologiques détaillées); population selon la résidence urbaine/rurale; population selon le lieu de naissance; immigrants intercensitaires; populations stables; projections démographiques; et certaines séries internationales. Les graphiques présentent des pyramides démographiques pour certains grands groupes de population indiqués dans ces tableaux.

Abstract

This paper presents a selection of transformed data (i.e., synthetic indices and graphs) on the age-sex structure of Canada's population. Most of the raw data were compiled from the Canadian censuses, in particular the 1971 Census. The compendium begins with notes on the data sources, the computational procedures and the terms used. The bulk of the paper is devoted to tables and charts. The tables report conventional parameters (such as, percentage distributions by broad age group, sex ratios, dependency ratios and median ages) for over 600 series, including the following populations and geographical areas: Canada, regions and provinces (detailed time series); the population by urban/rural residence; the population by place of birth; intercensal immigrants; stable populations; projected populations; and selected international series. The charts show population pyramids for some of the major population groups reported in these tables.

1. Introduction *

Data on age-sex structure play a prominent role in many fields of research, in social and economic planning and in policy-making. For example, age-sex data are required in research on morbidity, mortality, fertility, marriage and population growth; in the planning of services in the fields of education, health and social welfare; and in policy-making in connection with unemployment, retraining and job creation.

The analysis of the age-sex structure of a given population usually involves comparisons with age structures of other relevant populations. In the specific case of the 1971 census population of Canada, for example, such comparisons may involve data from previous censuses and the corresponding stable equivalents; data for provinces, counties, census divisions and census metropolitan areas (CMA's); data showing urban-rural differentiation; international data; population projections; data on the age-sex structure of the components of population change (e.g., deaths and immigrants); etc.

The compilation of the data for such series involves several obstacles. Firstly, some of the data, such as the age-sex distribution of the stable equivalents of the census populations, are not easily available: they must be computed by the analysts requiring them. Secondly, the raw data must be gathered from many sources, such as census volumes, annual reports of vital statistics, compendia of immigrant statistics, tabulations of projected populations, etc. Thirdly, the data on population movement required for the analysis of intercensal change of age-sex structure are published in official sources according to calendar years rather than census years: this necessitates adjustments using monthly data which, as a rule, are unpublished and not readily available.

Having overcome the obstacles in compiling the raw data, analysts normally proceed to compute "transformed data" designed to facilitate the analysis proper. The conventional transformed data include graphical representations of population pyramids and an array of "synthetic indices", such as sex ratios, dependency ratios and median ages. Sex ratios and pyramid graphs for selected distributions are included upon occasion in official publications (Canada, 1970; Canada, 1973) but in most cases analysts must compute even the most standard and conventional synthetic indices from the raw data.

* This paper is based on the results of a project carried out during 1972-1973 in the Demographic Analysis and Research Section, Research Sub-Division, Census Division.

The author is grateful to Miss D. Maurice, Mrs. J. Lemay and Mr. K. O'Grady for their assistance in preparing this paper.

Given the fundamental role of age-sex data, it is probable that many researchers duplicate the compilation of the raw data and the transformation into graphs and indices. To avoid some of the duplication in the future, this paper provides in Section 3 a compendium of selected transformed data, i.e., parameters of age-sex structure (Section 3.1), and pyramid charts (Section 3.2). These items are preceded by notes on the data sources, the computational procedures and the definitions of the terms used (Section 2).

Some of the data presented in Section 3 were previously published in a Census Field Working Paper (Yam, 1973b). This Working Paper was based on the 1971 census data available at that time, i.e., data derived from the census questions addressed to all the Canadian households, as distinguished from the questions addressed to a sample of 1/3 of the households. The sample questionnaire included, for example, the item on place of birth which permits the distinction between the native and foreign born populations. In the Canadian context such a classification is relevant to, and important for, the analysis of changes in the age-sex structure on the national and provincial levels. The present paper incorporates these and other census data from the sample questionnaire.

The charts and tables presented in Section 3 were generated by a FORTRAN programme written by the author to assist researchers in analysing age-sex structure. The programme, termed "AGESEX4", is described in detail in a Population and Housing Research Memorandum (Yam, 1973a). A copy of the programme (in card form) may be obtained from the author.

2. Definitions and Technical Notes

The sixteen summary tables of Section 3.1 report an array of age-sex synthetic indicators for various age-sex structures. The array of indicators includes the following:

Child dependency ratio (Col. 8)	=	Population aged 00-14/Population aged 15-64.
Aged dependency ratio (Col. 9)	=	Population aged 65+/Population aged 15-64.
Total dependency ratio (Col. 10)	=	Sum of above-mentioned ratios.
Aged-to-child ratio (Col. 11)	=	Population aged 65+/Population aged 00-14.
Median Age (Col. 12)	-	(Linear interpolation is applied in this computation.)
Sex ratio (Col. 13)	=	1000 · males/females.

Additionally, absolute numbers and percentages for the three conventional broad age groups (00-14, 15-64, 65+) are provided in Col. 1 to 7.

As a result of random rounding, an automated procedure adopted in the 1971 Census to ensure confidentiality (Murphy, 1972), the sum of the census figures over all the age and sex groups may deviate slightly from the census total. Since the computer programme which generated the tables in Section 3 derived the totals and subtotals by aggregating the detailed age-sex data, it is possible that certain totals shown in this paper may not agree with the official census figures. The slight deviations in absolute numbers should have virtually no effect on the synthetic parameters reported in the summary tables.

Data sources and notes which concern individual series are indicated generally in footnotes to the relevant tables and graphs. Points which require lengthy explanations are discussed in the subsequent paragraphs.

- (a) Immigration (flow) data (Table 8 and Chart 4). The immigration data shown in Table 8 and Chart 4 are based on the registration of immigrants entering Canada. The raw data consist of annual figures for calendar years, by age and sex, and of monthly data on all immigrants (i.e., without age-sex distinction). These data were aggregated into intercensal totals as follows.

The annual data provide the number M'_x of immigrants in age-sex group x entering during those calendar years which are not census years (e.g., 1932 to 1940 for the intercensal period 1931-1941). An estimate is needed, however, for the census years. For each census year t ($t = 1931, 1941, \dots, 1971$) the following ratio $r(t)$ is calculated from the monthly data:

$$r(t) = \frac{\text{Immigrants entering between Jan. 1 and May 31 of year } t}{\text{The total number of immigrants } M(t) \text{ entering in year } t}$$

Next, it is assumed that $r(t)$ applies to each age-sex group individually. Thus, for any intercensal period t_0 to t_1 , the estimated number of intercensal immigrants M_x in age-sex group x is calculated as:

$$M_x = M'_x + (1-r(t_0)) \cdot M(t_0) + r(t_1) \cdot M(t_1)$$

(In the footnote to Table 8 the ratios $r(t)$ are referred to by the term "adjustment factors".)

- (b) "Last decade immigrants" (Tables 9 to 11 and Chart 5). The data on the last decade immigrants report the immigrants who entered the country during the decade preceding a given census and who were enumerated in that census. These data constitute "stock statistics" on immigration and should be distinguished from the "flow statistics" discussed under (a) above.

It should be noted that the data on the last decade immigrants also include persons who entered during the first five months of the "initial" census year. For example, the 1941 Census data include immigrants who entered since the 1931 Census plus those who entered from January to May, 1931. (The reason for this inclusion is that the census asks for the calendar year of immigration.) Notwithstanding the slight inaccuracy, these immigrants are referred to in the present paper by the term "last decade immigrants".

- (c) Projected populations (Table 13 and Chart 6). The projections reported here represent a sample from an array of interim projections computed by the Population Estimates and Projections (PEP) Section, Census Field, Statistics Canada. Of the 32 sets of assumptions for which projections were prepared (Romaniuc, 1972), four are included in this paper; they correspond to the following assumptions:

Assumption 1 - Mortality will remain at virtually the same level as the one recorded in 1971 ("constant mortality"); fertility will decline from a total fertility rate of 2.19 children per woman in 1971, according to provisional figures, to 1.90 in 1985, and remain at that level thereafter ("low fertility").

Assumption 2 - "Constant mortality", as above, and a slight decline in fertility by 1985, to a total fertility rate of 2.13 children per woman ("medium fertility").

Assumption 3 - Mortality will decline gradually so that by the year 2001 the life expectancy will reach 76.7 years for males and 84.5 for females, compared with the 1971 levels of 69.9 and 75.8 years, respectively ("low mortality"); "low fertility" as in Assumption 1.

Assumption 4 - "Low mortality" as in Assumption 3 and "medium fertility" as in Assumption 2.

All four assumptions are based on an annual net immigration figure of 60,000 persons. The assumed distribution by age and sex follows the one established in a previous study conducted in the PEP Section (Gnanasekaran, 1970).

Table 13 reports selected parameters for projections based on all four assumptions, while Chart 6 represents Assumption 2 only.

3. Tables and Charts

3.1 Summary tables showing selected indicators of age-sex structure

The sixteen tables shown subsequently begin with a time series for the national level, 1851-1971 (Table 1) and for the regional/provincial level, 1901-1971 (Table 2). When these data are interpreted one should bear in mind the possible effect of changes in boundaries (e.g., the inclusion of Newfoundland in the census data from 1951 on).

Urban/rural differentiation is reported on the basis of the 1971 returns only, because the different definitions from one census to another may cause certain comparisons to be meaningless if not misleading (Table 3).

Differentiation by place of birth (native born v. foreign born) is treated in detail (Tables 4 to 7). The tables cover a time series on the national level from 1911 to 1971; a provincial breakdown for 1971; and a regional time series from 1931 to 1971. Additionally, a time series from 1951 to 1971 is included, showing urban/rural differentiation by place of birth (Canadians born in province, other Canadian born, and foreign born) for Ontario and Quebec. In view of the problem alluded to previously concerning definitions of urban/rural areas, comparisons involving different censuses should be conducted with caution.

Data on immigration are presented on the basis of flow statistics (Table 8) and stock statistics (Tables 9 to 11); see Sections 2(a) and 2(b).

The "actual" Canadian series are complemented by hypothetical data referring to the stable equivalents of the census populations, and to population projections (Tables 12 and 13).

The array of tables is concluded by international comparisons, with special reference to immigration countries in general and the U.S.A. in particular (Tables 14 to 16).

TABLE 1 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA, 1851-1971

NO. POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	0-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1 1851	1095	1277	65	2437	44.9	52.4	2.7	0.857	0.051	0.908	0.059	17.23	1051.3
2 1861	1371	1757	98	3226	42.5	54.5	3.0	0.780	0.056	0.836	0.071	18.24	1057.4
3 1871	1536	2021	135	3692	41.6	54.7	3.7	0.760	0.067	0.827	0.068	18.80	1029.7
4 1881	1674	2473	178	4325	38.7	57.2	4.1	0.677	0.072	0.749	0.106	20.07	1024.8
5 1891	1757	2856	220	4833	36.4	59.1	4.6	0.615	0.077	0.692	0.125	21.43	1037.0
6 1901	1847	3254	271	5371	34.4	60.6	5.0	0.568	0.083	0.651	0.147	22.73	1050.4
7 1911	2377	4495	335	7207	33.0	62.4	4.7	0.529	0.075	0.603	0.141	23.80	1129.2
8 1921	4073	5344	420	9788	44.4	60.8	4.8	0.566	0.079	0.644	0.139	24.97	1063.7
9 1931	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
10 1941	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
11 1951 EXC. Nfld.	4109	8476	1063	13648	30.1	62.1	7.8	0.485	0.125	0.610	0.256	27.83	1023.6
12 1951 INC. Nfld.	4251	8772	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
13 1956	5225	9612	1244	16081	32.5	59.8	7.7	0.544	0.129	0.673	0.238	27.19	1028.1
14 1961	6192	10655	1391	18238	34.9	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
15 1966	6592	11114	1540	20015	32.9	59.4	7.7	0.555	0.130	0.684	0.234	25.47	1009.4
16 1971	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE SUM OVER ALL AGE GROUPS, AS GIVEN IN THE SOURCE FOR 1851, 1861 AND 1871, DEVIATES SLIGHTLY FROM THE FIGURE GIVEN FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION.

SOURCES - (1) DATA FOR 1851 TO 1871 -

URQUHART, M.C. AND BUCKLEY, K.A.H. HISTORICAL STATISTICS OF CANADA. TORONTO: MACMILLAN, 1965. PAGE 16.

(2) DATA FOR 1881 AND 1891 -

CANADA, D.R.S. 1941 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I, "GENERAL REVIEW AND SUMMARY TABLES", TABLE 12. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1950.

(3) DATA FOR 1901 TO 1961 -

CANADA, D.R.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 20. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1962.

(4) DATA FOR 1966 -

CANADA, D.R.S. 1966 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I, "POPULATION", TABLE 19. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1969.

(5) DATA FOR 1971 -

CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 7. OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1973.

TABLE 2 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCE AND REGION, 1901-1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)	
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)				TOTAL (10)
CANADA														
1	1901	1847	3254	271	5371	34.4	60.6	5.0	0.568	0.083	0.651	0.147	22.73	1050.4
2	1911	2377	4495	335	7207	33.0	62.4	4.7	0.529	0.075	0.603	0.141	23.80	1129.2
3	1921	3073	5344	420	8788	34.4	60.8	4.8	0.566	0.079	0.644	0.139	23.97	1063.7
4	1931	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
5	1941	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
6	1951	4251	14772	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
7	1961	6192	10655	1391	18238	33.9	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
8	1971	6381	13443	1745	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
ATLANTIC														
9	1901	310	527	57	894	34.7	59.0	6.4	0.588	0.108	0.696	0.184	22.29	1033.0
10	1911	321	551	66	938	34.3	58.7	7.0	0.583	0.119	0.702	0.204	23.03	1039.0
11	1921	346	584	70	1000	34.6	58.4	7.0	0.593	0.121	0.713	0.204	23.27	1034.8
12	1931	340	593	77	1009	33.7	58.7	7.6	0.573	0.129	0.703	0.226	23.52	1051.1
13	1941	343	699	88	1130	30.4	61.8	7.8	0.491	0.127	0.618	0.258	25.12	1051.4
14	1951	568	923	127	1618	35.1	57.1	7.9	0.615	0.138	0.753	0.224	24.67	1026.3
15	1961	713	1036	148	1897	37.6	54.6	7.8	0.688	0.143	0.831	0.208	22.65	1034.7
16	1971	674	1212	172	2058	32.8	58.9	8.3	0.556	0.142	0.698	0.255	23.74	1018.8
NEWFOUNDLAND														
17	1951	141	197	23	361	39.1	54.4	6.5	0.719	0.120	0.839	0.166	21.67	1050.3
18	1961	192	239	27	458	41.8	52.3	5.9	0.801	0.113	0.913	0.141	19.25	1054.3
19	1971	195	295	32	522	37.3	56.6	6.1	0.659	0.109	0.767	0.165	20.77	1039.4
P.E.I.														
20	1901	36	60	7	103	35.3	57.9	6.8	0.610	0.117	0.727	0.191	21.55	1012.8
21	1911	41	55	8	94	32.7	59.0	8.4	0.554	0.142	0.696	0.256	23.49	1008.8
22	1921	29	51	9	89	32.5	57.9	9.6	0.561	0.166	0.727	0.295	24.83	1026.5
23	1931	28	51	9	88	31.9	58.2	9.9	0.549	0.170	0.719	0.310	24.96	1064.4
24	1941	29	57	9	95	30.2	60.4	9.4	0.499	0.156	0.655	0.312	25.94	1074.4
25	1951	33	56	10	98	33.4	56.7	9.9	0.588	0.174	0.762	0.295	26.16	1041.6
26	1961	38	56	11	105	36.0	53.5	10.4	0.673	0.195	0.868	0.289	24.52	1039.0
27	1971	35	64	12	112	31.7	57.2	11.1	0.554	0.196	0.748	0.350	24.81	1015.3
NOVA SCOTIA														
28	1901	155	273	31	460	33.8	59.5	6.7	0.569	0.113	0.681	0.198	22.81	1034.1
29	1911	166	290	36	492	33.7	58.9	7.3	0.573	0.124	0.697	0.217	23.41	1040.2
30	1921	178	308	36	524	33.9	58.9	7.2	0.576	0.123	0.699	0.214	23.70	1035.4
31	1931	167	305	41	513	32.6	59.5	7.9	0.547	0.133	0.680	0.243	24.18	1053.5
32	1941	169	362	47	578	29.2	62.7	8.1	0.466	0.130	0.596	0.279	25.88	1050.1
33	1951	209	378	55	643	32.6	58.9	8.5	0.554	0.145	0.699	0.262	26.50	1023.1
34	1961	256	417	63	737	34.8	56.6	8.6	0.614	0.152	0.766	0.247	24.86	1031.4
35	1971	241	476	73	789	30.5	60.3	9.2	0.506	0.152	0.658	0.301	25.49	1010.2
NEW BRUNSWICK														
36	1901	118	194	19	331	35.6	58.6	5.8	0.608	0.099	0.707	0.162	21.76	1037.9
37	1911	125	206	22	352	35.4	58.4	6.2	0.606	0.106	0.712	0.174	22.37	1045.6
38	1921	140	224	24	388	36.0	57.8	6.2	0.623	0.107	0.730	0.172	22.35	1035.8
39	1931	145	236	27	408	35.5	57.9	6.7	0.613	0.116	0.729	0.189	22.40	1045.2
40	1941	146	279	32	457	31.9	61.0	7.1	0.522	0.116	0.638	0.222	24.07	1048.3
41	1951	184	293	39	516	35.7	56.8	7.6	0.628	0.133	0.762	0.212	24.25	1010.6
42	1961	227	324	47	598	38.0	54.1	7.9	0.702	0.145	0.847	0.207	22.44	1023.4
43	1971	203	377	55	635	32.0	59.4	8.6	0.539	0.145	0.684	0.269	23.93	1013.5

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 2 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCE AND REGION, 1901-1971 - CONCLUDED

NO.	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
QUEBEC														
1	1901	638	932	78	1649	38.7	56.5	4.8	0.684	0.084	0.769	0.123	20.52	1000.0
2	1911	777	1142	92	2006	38.5	56.9	4.6	0.676	0.080	0.756	0.119	20.81	1020.0
3	1921	900	1352	109	2360	38.1	57.3	4.6	0.665	0.080	0.746	0.121	20.89	999.0
4	1931	1023	1714	138	2875	35.6	59.6	4.8	0.597	0.081	0.678	0.135	22.14	1014.0
5	1941	1063	2093	176	3332	31.9	62.8	5.3	0.508	0.084	0.592	0.166	24.14	1008.5
6	1951	1366	2457	232	4056	33.7	60.6	5.7	0.556	0.094	0.650	0.170	24.76	994.4
7	1961	1863	3069	306	5259	35.4	58.7	5.8	0.603	0.099	0.702	0.164	24.04	1001.8
8	1971	1786	3829	413	6028	29.6	63.5	6.9	0.466	0.108	0.574	0.231	25.60	987.2
ONTARIO														
9	1901	685	1377	121	2183	31.4	63.1	5.5	0.498	0.088	0.585	0.176	24.08	1009.5
10	1911	741	1643	143	2527	29.3	65.0	5.6	0.451	0.087	0.538	0.193	25.75	1061.4
11	1921	895	1876	172	2934	30.2	63.9	5.9	0.472	0.092	0.564	0.195	26.81	1020.7
12	1931	957	2239	234	3432	27.9	65.2	6.8	0.428	0.105	0.533	0.244	27.77	1039.2
13	1941	124	2567	301	3788	24.4	67.6	8.0	0.361	0.118	0.478	0.326	29.85	1029.3
14	1951	1237	2958	400	4598	27.0	64.3	8.7	0.419	0.135	0.554	0.323	30.06	1013.5
15	1961	2008	3720	508	6236	32.2	59.7	8.1	0.540	0.137	0.676	0.253	28.39	1010.6
16	1971	2209	4850	644	7703	28.7	63.0	8.4	0.455	0.133	0.588	0.292	27.25	994.5
PRAIRIES														
17	1901	162	248	10	420	38.6	59.1	2.3	0.654	0.039	0.693	0.060	20.70	1201.5
18	1911	448	455	26	1328	33.7	64.4	1.9	0.524	0.030	0.554	0.058	23.26	1373.1
19	1921	739	1167	50	1956	37.8	59.7	2.6	0.633	0.043	0.676	0.068	22.42	1179.2
20	1931	784	1481	88	2354	33.3	62.9	3.8	0.530	0.060	0.589	0.113	23.32	1168.5
21	1941	688	1601	133	2422	28.4	66.1	5.5	0.429	0.083	0.512	0.194	26.18	1124.9
22	1951	765	1583	200	2548	30.0	62.1	7.8	0.483	0.126	0.609	0.261	27.80	1077.8
23	1961	1084	1833	262	3179	34.1	57.7	8.2	0.592	0.143	0.734	0.242	26.38	1062.3
24	1971	1052	2152	309	3513	30.5	60.7	8.7	0.503	0.144	0.646	0.286	25.84	1025.1
MANITOBA														
25	1901	98	151	6	255	38.3	59.3	2.4	0.647	0.040	0.687	0.062	20.74	1186.8
26	1911	159	291	11	461	34.4	63.2	2.4	0.545	0.038	0.583	0.070	22.75	1213.6
27	1921	274	367	19	610	36.7	60.2	3.1	0.611	0.052	0.662	0.085	22.75	1107.1
28	1931	213	450	32	700	31.3	64.2	4.5	0.487	0.070	0.557	0.144	24.21	1108.4
29	1941	191	493	46	730	26.2	67.6	6.3	0.387	0.093	0.480	0.239	27.43	1075.1
30	1951	273	488	65	777	28.7	62.9	8.4	0.456	0.134	0.590	0.294	28.97	1034.3
31	1961	300	538	83	922	32.6	58.4	9.0	0.558	0.155	0.713	0.278	27.69	1033.8
32	1971	287	606	96	988	29.0	61.3	9.7	0.473	0.158	0.631	0.333	26.91	1002.1
SASKATCHEWAN														
33	1901	36	53	2	91	39.0	58.4	2.6	0.668	0.044	0.712	0.066	20.46	1181.2
34	1911	168	316	9	492	34.1	64.2	1.7	0.530	0.027	0.558	0.051	23.16	1453.5
35	1921	301	439	17	758	39.7	58.0	2.3	0.685	0.039	0.724	0.057	21.27	1203.3
36	1931	377	564	31	922	35.4	61.2	3.4	0.579	0.055	0.634	0.095	22.03	1185.1
37	1941	268	582	46	896	29.9	64.9	5.2	0.461	0.080	0.540	0.173	24.93	1141.3
38	1951	255	509	67	832	30.7	61.2	8.1	0.501	0.132	0.633	0.263	27.37	1094.2
39	1961	315	525	86	925	34.0	56.7	9.2	0.600	0.163	0.763	0.272	26.63	1076.3
40	1971	280	551	95	926	30.3	59.5	10.2	0.509	0.172	0.681	0.338	26.71	1033.3
ALBERTA														
41	1901	29	43	1	73	39.0	59.2	1.8	0.660	0.031	0.691	0.047	20.86	1281.7
42	1911	121	247	6	374	32.3	66.0	1.6	0.489	0.025	0.514	0.050	24.00	1487.0
43	1921	214	361	14	588	36.3	61.3	2.3	0.592	0.038	0.630	0.065	23.55	1226.9
44	1931	239	467	26	732	32.7	63.8	3.5	0.512	0.055	0.567	0.107	24.04	1207.6
45	1941	228	526	41	796	28.7	66.1	5.2	0.434	0.078	0.512	0.181	26.35	1153.5
46	1951	277	586	67	940	30.5	62.3	7.1	0.490	0.114	0.604	0.233	27.18	1100.3
47	1961	469	770	93	1332	35.2	57.8	7.0	0.610	0.121	0.731	0.198	25.44	1072.8
48	1971	515	995	119	1628	31.6	61.1	7.3	0.517	0.119	0.637	0.231	24.87	1034.6
B.C.														
49	1901	44	130	4	179	24.9	72.6	2.5	0.343	0.034	0.377	0.100	28.12	1770.0
50	1911	91	293	9	392	23.3	74.5	2.2	0.312	0.030	0.342	0.095	27.99	1786.3
51	1921	140	357	18	525	28.5	68.0	3.5	0.419	0.052	0.471	0.123	29.81	1269.2
52	1931	171	485	38	694	24.7	69.9	5.5	0.353	0.079	0.432	0.223	30.62	1246.5
53	1941	175	575	68	818	21.4	70.3	8.3	0.305	0.118	0.423	0.389	32.10	1136.4
54	1951	304	735	126	1165	26.1	63.1	10.8	0.414	0.172	0.586	0.414	32.01	1050.5
55	1961	509	954	166	1629	31.3	58.6	10.2	0.534	0.174	0.707	0.325	29.77	1036.4
56	1971	610	1370	205	2185	27.9	62.7	9.4	0.445	0.150	0.595	0.336	28.00	1014.9
YUKON AND N.W.T.														
57	1901	7	39	1	47	14.5	83.3	2.2	0.175	0.026	0.201	0.149	30.95	2360.9
58	1911	4	11	0	15	23.4	73.7	2.9	0.317	0.039	0.356	0.124	31.12	1910.1
59	1921	4	8	0	12	32.6	64.0	3.4	0.509	0.053	0.562	0.105	26.27	1330.9
60	1931	5	8	1	14	34.1	61.7	4.2	0.553	0.069	0.621	0.124	24.51	1372.7
61	1941	6	10	1	17	32.8	61.9	5.3	0.529	0.086	0.615	0.163	25.60	1389.9
62	1951	6	16	1	25	33.8	62.6	3.6	0.539	0.057	0.596	0.106	24.32	1370.2
63	1961	15	27	1	38	38.6	58.8	2.7	0.656	0.045	0.701	0.069	22.65	1265.1
64	1971	21	31	1	53	40.0	57.5	2.5	0.695	0.043	0.738	0.061	20.84	1128.1

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

SOURCES - (1) CANADA, D.R.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 20. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1962.

(2) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 7. OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1973.

TABLE 3 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA BY URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, 1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1	CANADA	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
2	URBAN	4648	10443	1320	16411	28.3	63.6	8.0	0.445	0.126	0.571	0.284	26.87	975.7
3	500000+ POP.	1818	4527	542	6888	26.4	65.7	7.9	0.402	0.120	0.521	0.298	28.21	965.6
4	100000-499999	960	2137	262	3359	28.6	63.6	7.8	0.449	0.122	0.571	0.273	26.35	970.2
5	30000-99999	556	1224	152	1931	28.8	63.4	7.9	0.454	0.124	0.578	0.273	25.93	976.0
6	10000-29999	539	1074	136	1748	30.8	61.4	7.8	0.502	0.126	0.628	0.252	25.21	991.3
7	5000-9999	265	511	69	845	31.4	60.5	8.2	0.519	0.135	0.654	0.260	24.83	1000.0
8	2500-4999	260	501	79	840	31.0	59.6	9.4	0.520	0.158	0.678	0.304	25.45	993.1
9	1000-2499	250	470	80	801	31.3	58.7	10.1	0.533	0.171	0.705	0.321	25.42	1008.0
10	RURAL	1733	3000	424	5157	33.6	58.2	8.2	0.578	0.141	0.719	0.245	23.93	1090.9
11	NON-FARM	1260	2137	342	3738	33.7	57.2	9.1	0.590	0.160	0.750	0.271	24.20	1066.2
12	FARM	473	864	83	1420	33.3	60.8	5.8	0.548	0.096	0.644	0.175	23.06	1158.2
13	CMA'S	3303	7657	915	11874	27.8	64.5	7.7	0.431	0.119	0.551	0.277	27.29	974.5
14	URBAN	3017	7123	820	10959	27.5	65.0	7.5	0.424	0.115	0.539	0.272	27.34	969.5
15	RURAL	286	535	95	916	31.2	58.4	10.4	0.534	0.177	0.711	0.332	26.51	1036.7
16	CALGARY	123	255	25	403	30.5	63.2	6.3	0.483	0.100	0.582	0.206	25.19	993.7
17	CHICOUTIMI	43	85	6	134	32.5	63.3	4.2	0.513	0.066	0.579	0.129	22.65	1005.2
18	EDMONTON	153	314	29	496	30.8	63.3	6.0	0.486	0.094	0.580	0.193	24.64	1006.3
19	HALIFAX	65	143	14	223	29.4	64.3	6.4	0.457	0.099	0.556	0.217	24.96	976.7
20	HAMILTON	142	316	41	499	28.4	63.4	8.2	0.448	0.129	0.577	0.288	27.76	988.5
21	KITCHENER	66	144	17	227	28.9	63.7	7.4	0.454	0.117	0.571	0.257	26.03	986.5
22	LONDON	79	182	25	286	27.7	63.6	8.7	0.436	0.136	0.572	0.312	27.32	955.0
23	MONTREAL	751	1800	192	2743	27.4	65.6	7.0	0.417	0.106	0.524	0.255	27.60	962.5
24	OTTAWA - HULL	176	387	39	602	29.3	64.3	6.4	0.456	0.100	0.555	0.219	25.75	967.6
25	QUEBEC	134	316	31	480	27.8	65.7	6.5	0.424	0.099	0.523	0.233	26.41	937.6
26	REGINA	41	88	11	141	29.4	62.4	8.1	0.472	0.131	0.602	0.277	25.51	960.6
27	ST. CATHARINES	87	190	26	303	28.7	62.6	8.7	0.458	0.139	0.597	0.303	27.60	984.8
28	ST. JOHN'S	43	80	9	132	32.5	60.8	6.6	0.535	0.109	0.643	0.203	23.25	977.3
29	SAINT JOHN	32	65	10	107	29.7	60.9	9.4	0.487	0.155	0.641	0.317	26.06	965.9
30	SASKATOON	37	78	11	126	29.2	61.9	9.0	0.471	0.145	0.616	0.308	25.29	949.1
31	SUDBURY	51	98	6	155	33.1	62.9	4.0	0.526	0.064	0.590	0.122	23.09	1072.7
32	THUNDER BAY	32	70	10	112	28.1	62.9	9.0	0.447	0.143	0.591	0.320	27.47	1019.7
33	TORONTO	707	1723	198	2628	26.9	65.5	7.5	0.411	0.115	0.526	0.280	28.28	979.6
34	VANCOUVER	275	699	109	1082	25.4	64.6	10.0	0.393	0.156	0.549	0.395	29.54	984.6
35	VICTORIA	47	119	30	196	24.1	60.8	15.1	0.396	0.249	0.644	0.628	32.67	923.8
36	WINDSOR	76	159	24	259	29.2	61.4	9.4	0.475	0.153	0.628	0.322	26.62	991.8
37	WINNIPEG	143	346	51	540	26.5	64.0	9.5	0.413	0.148	0.561	0.358	27.88	953.8
38	NON-CMA'S	3078	5786	830	9693	31.8	59.7	8.6	0.532	0.143	0.675	0.270	24.76	1036.9
39	URBAN	1630	3321	500	5452	29.9	60.9	9.2	0.491	0.151	0.642	0.307	25.76	988.3
40	RURAL	1447	2465	329	4241	34.1	58.1	7.8	0.587	0.133	0.721	0.227	23.40	1102.8

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

LINE 17 - FOR CHICOUTIMI READ CHICOUTIMI - JONQUIERE.

LINE 27 - FOR ST. CATHARINES READ ST. CATHARINES - NIAGARA.

SOURCES - (1) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLES 15 AND 18. OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1973.

(2) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, UNPUBLISHED TABULATIONS.

TABLE 4 - THE CANADIAN AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS OF CANADA, 1911-1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1911														
1	TOTAL	2377	4495	335	7207	33.0	62.4	4.7	0.529	0.075	0.603	0.141	23.80	1129.2
2	CANADIAN BORN	2130	3234	240	5604	38.0	57.7	4.3	0.659	0.074	0.733	0.113	21.29	1026.8
3	FOREIGN BORN	241	1232	94	1567	15.4	78.6	6.0	0.196	0.076	0.272	0.390	34.82	1564.6
1921														
4	TOTAL	3023	5344	420	8788	34.4	60.8	4.8	0.566	0.079	0.644	0.139	23.97	1063.7
5	CANADIAN BORN	2834	3667	312	6813	41.6	53.8	4.6	0.773	0.085	0.858	0.110	19.86	1015.7
6	FOREIGN BORN	186	1662	107	1955	9.5	85.0	5.5	0.112	0.064	0.176	0.575	38.74	1249.7
1931														
7	TOTAL	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
8	CANADIAN BORN	3130	4517	422	8069	38.8	56.0	5.2	0.693	0.093	0.786	0.135	19.79	1020.7
9	FOREIGN BORN	152	2002	154	2308	6.6	86.7	6.7	0.076	0.077	0.153	1.016	38.62	1287.0
1941														
10	TOTAL	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
11	CANADIAN BORN	3149	5810	529	9488	33.2	61.2	5.6	0.542	0.091	0.633	0.168	22.82	1021.5
12	FOREIGN BORN	50	1730	239	2019	2.5	85.7	11.8	0.029	0.138	0.167	4.814	46.51	1211.8
1951														
13	TOTAL	4251	8672	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
14	CANADIAN BORN	4154	7104	691	11950	34.8	59.4	5.8	0.585	0.097	0.682	0.166	23.89	1008.8
15	FOREIGN BORN	96	1568	395	2060	4.7	76.1	19.2	0.061	0.252	0.313	4.095	50.22	1119.1
1961														
16	TOTAL	6192	10655	1391	18238	33.9	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
17	CANADIAN BORN	5923	8620	851	15394	38.5	56.0	5.5	0.687	0.099	0.786	0.144	22.17	1012.9
18	FOREIGN BORN	269	2035	540	2844	9.5	71.6	19.0	0.132	0.265	0.397	2.007	44.76	1073.6
1971														
19	TOTAL	6379	13445	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.474	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.28	1003.6
20	CANADIAN BORN	6096	11069	1108	18273	33.4	60.6	6.1	0.551	0.100	0.651	0.182	23.31	1002.2
21	FOREIGN BORN	283	2376	636	3295	8.6	72.1	19.3	0.119	0.268	0.387	2.252	42.36	1011.2

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE SUM OF THE FIGURES FOR THE CANADIAN AND THE FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS, AS GIVEN IN THE SOURCE FOR 1911 AND 1921, DEVIATES SLIGHTLY FROM THE OFFICIAL TOTALS PUBLISHED ELSEWHERE.

SOURCES - (1) URQUHART, M.C. AND BUCKLEY, K.A.H. HISTORICAL STATISTICS OF CANADA. TORONTO: MACMILLAN, 1965, P. 19.

(2) CANADA, D.B.S. 1931 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. III, "POPULATION", TABLE 23. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1935.

(3) CANADA, D.B.S. 1941 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. III, "POPULATION", TABLE 18. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1946.

(4) CANADA, D.B.S. 1951 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. II, "POPULATION", TABLE 10. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1953.

(5) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 3), "POPULATION", TABLE 89. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1962.

(6) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 5 - THE CANADIAN AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS OF CANADA BY PROVINCE, 1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	6379	13445	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.474	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.28	1003.6
2	CANADIAN BORN	6096	11069	1108	18273	33.4	60.6	6.1	0.551	0.100	0.651	0.182	23.31	1002.2
3	FOREIGN BORN	283	2376	636	3295	8.6	72.1	19.3	0.119	0.268	0.387	2.252	42.36	1011.2
NEWFOUNDLAND														
4	TOTAL	195	295	32	522	37.3	56.6	6.1	0.659	0.109	0.767	0.165	20.77	1039.4
5	CANADIAN BORN	193	289	32	513	37.6	56.2	6.2	0.669	0.109	0.778	0.164	20.52	1040.4
6	FOREIGN BORN	2	7	1	9									
P.E.I.														
7	TOTAL	35	64	12	112	31.7	57.2	11.1	0.554	0.194	0.748	0.350	24.81	1015.3
8	CANADIAN BORN	35	62	12	108	32.1	57.0	10.9	0.562	0.191	0.753	0.340	24.39	1019.6
9	FOREIGN BORN	1	2	1	4									
NOVA SCOTIA														
10	TOTAL	241	476	73	789	30.5	60.3	9.2	0.506	0.152	0.658	0.301	25.49	1010.2
11	CANADIAN BORN	235	451	66	752	31.3	60.0	8.8	0.522	0.146	0.668	0.280	24.71	1014.8
12	FOREIGN BORN	5	25	7	37	14.8	67.4	17.9	0.219	0.266	0.485	1.213	41.37	960.7
NEW BRUNSWICK														
13	TOTAL	203	377	55	635	32.0	59.4	8.6	0.539	0.145	0.684	0.269	23.93	1013.5
14	CANADIAN BORN	199	362	50	611	32.6	59.2	8.2	0.550	0.139	0.689	0.253	23.46	1019.3
15	FOREIGN BORN	4	15	4	24	17.5	63.9	18.6	0.273	0.291	0.564	1.066	42.37	908.0
QUEBEC														
16	TOTAL	1786	3829	413	6028	29.6	63.5	6.9	0.466	0.108	0.574	0.231	25.60	987.2
17	CANADIAN BORN	1741	3471	347	5559	31.3	62.4	6.2	0.501	0.100	0.601	0.199	24.34	986.7
18	FOREIGN BORN	45	358	66	469	9.6	76.4	14.1	0.125	0.184	0.309	1.474	39.10	1017.3
ONTARIO														
19	TOTAL	2208	4850	645	7704	28.7	63.0	8.4	0.455	0.133	0.588	0.292	27.28	995.6
20	CANADIAN BORN	2057	3549	390	5996	34.3	59.2	6.5	0.579	0.110	0.689	0.189	23.00	994.1
21	FOREIGN BORN	150	1302	255	1707	8.8	76.3	14.9	0.115	0.196	0.311	1.695	40.09	1001.8
MANITOBA														
22	TOTAL	287	606	96	988	29.0	61.3	9.7	0.473	0.158	0.631	0.333	26.91	1002.1
23	CANADIAN BORN	275	514	47	837	32.9	61.5	5.7	0.535	0.092	0.627	0.172	23.44	1006.6
24	FOREIGN BORN	12	92	48	151	7.6	60.6	31.8	0.126	0.525	0.650	4.168	50.53	991.8
SASKATCHEWAN														
25	TOTAL	280	551	95	926	30.3	59.5	10.2	0.509	0.172	0.681	0.338	26.71	1033.3
26	CANADIAN BORN	276	500	40	816	33.8	61.3	4.9	0.551	0.080	0.632	0.146	22.95	1035.7
27	FOREIGN BORN	5	51	55	110	4.2	46.2	49.6	0.092	1.073	1.165	11.670	64.80	1033.7
ALBERTA														
28	TOTAL	515	995	119	1628	31.6	61.1	7.3	0.517	0.119	0.637	0.231	24.87	1034.6
29	CANADIAN BORN	493	809	44	1346	36.6	60.1	3.2	0.609	0.054	0.663	0.089	21.20	1030.3
30	FOREIGN BORN	22	186	75	282	7.7	65.8	26.6	0.116	0.404	0.520	3.467	47.51	1058.4
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
31	TOTAL	610	1370	205	2185	27.9	62.7	9.4	0.445	0.150	0.595	0.336	28.00	1014.9
32	CANADIAN BORN	572	1036	80	1688	33.9	61.4	4.7	0.553	0.077	0.630	0.140	23.00	1016.3
33	FOREIGN BORN	37	334	125	497	7.5	67.3	25.2	0.112	0.375	0.486	3.358	46.06	1018.0
YUKON AND N.W.T.														
34	TOTAL	21	31	1	53	40.0	57.5	2.4	0.695	0.042	0.738	0.061	20.83	1127.7
35	CANADIAN BORN	21	27	1	48	43.2	54.8	2.0	0.789	0.036	0.825	0.046	18.87	1096.8
36	FOREIGN BORN	0	4	0	5									

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

PARAMETERS ARE NOT COMPUTED FOR LINES WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF LESS THAN 10,000.

SOURCE - CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 6 - THE CANADIAN AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS OF CANADA BY REGION, 1931-1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
A - 1931														
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
2	CANADIAN BORN	3130	4517	422	8069	38.8	56.0	5.2	0.693	0.093	0.786	0.135	19.79	1020.7
3	FOREIGN BORN	152	2002	154	2308	6.6	86.7	6.7	0.076	0.077	0.153	1.016	38.62	1287.0
MARITIMES														
4	TOTAL	340	592	77	1009	33.7	58.7	7.6	0.574	0.129	0.703	0.226	23.52	1051.0
5	CANADIAN BORN	330	538	72	940	35.1	57.3	7.6	0.613	0.133	0.747	0.218	22.52	1045.4
6	FOREIGN BORN	10	54	5	69	14.2	78.7	7.1	0.181	0.090	0.271	0.497	35.68	1130.4
QUEBEC														
7	TOTAL	1023	1713	138	2874	35.6	59.6	4.8	0.597	0.081	0.678	0.135	22.14	1014.0
8	CANADIAN BORN	1003	1493	125	2622	38.3	57.0	4.8	0.672	0.084	0.756	0.125	20.39	1006.9
9	FOREIGN BORN	19	220	13	252	7.6	87.2	5.1	0.087	0.059	0.146	0.672	36.45	1160.8
ONTARIO														
10	TOTAL	959	2238	234	3431	27.9	65.2	6.8	0.428	0.105	0.533	0.244	27.77	1039.1
11	CANADIAN BORN	904	1548	175	2627	34.4	58.9	6.7	0.584	0.113	0.697	0.194	22.92	997.0
12	FOREIGN BORN	55	690	59	804	6.8	85.8	7.4	0.079	0.086	0.165	1.079	37.62	1189.8
PRAIRIES														
13	TOTAL	784	1481	88	2353	33.3	62.9	3.8	0.530	0.060	0.589	0.113	23.31	1168.4
14	CANADIAN BORN	730	727	35	1492	48.9	48.7	2.3	1.004	0.048	1.052	0.047	15.36	1069.5
15	FOREIGN BORN	54	753	54	861	6.3	87.5	6.2	0.072	0.071	0.143	0.994	38.85	1364.2
B.C.														
16	TOTAL	171	484	38	693	24.7	69.8	5.5	0.353	0.079	0.432	0.222	30.61	1242.7
17	CANADIAN BORN	156	203	15	374	41.9	54.2	3.9	0.772	0.072	0.844	0.093	17.83	1068.7
18	FOREIGN BORN	15	281	23	319	4.6	88.1	7.3	0.052	0.083	0.135	1.603	42.56	1487.7
B - 1941														
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.22	1052.5
2	CANADIAN BORN	3149	5810	529	9488	33.2	61.2	5.6	0.542	0.091	0.633	0.168	22.82	1021.5
3	FOREIGN BORN	50	1730	239	2019	2.5	85.7	11.8	0.029	0.138	0.167	4.814	46.51	1211.8
MARITIMES														
4	TOTAL	343	699	88	1130	30.4	61.8	7.8	0.491	0.127	0.618	0.258	25.14	1051.4
5	CANADIAN BORN	338	647	82	1067	31.7	60.6	7.7	0.523	0.127	0.649	0.242	24.19	1051.7
6	FOREIGN BORN	5	52	7	64	8.4	81.3	10.3	0.103	0.126	0.229	1.226	41.60	1046.2
QUEBEC														
7	TOTAL	1063	2093	176	3332	31.9	62.8	5.3	0.508	0.084	0.592	0.166	24.14	1008.5
8	CANADIAN BORN	1054	1899	154	3108	33.9	61.1	5.0	0.555	0.081	0.636	0.146	22.66	1003.6
9	FOREIGN BORN	8	194	22	224	3.7	86.6	9.7	0.043	0.112	0.155	2.611	44.19	1078.4
ONTARIO														
10	TOTAL	924	2562	301	3788	24.4	67.6	8.0	0.361	0.118	0.478	0.326	30.09	1029.3
11	CANADIAN BORN	904	1930	221	3054	29.6	63.2	7.2	0.469	0.114	0.583	0.244	25.27	1004.9
12	FOREIGN BORN	20	633	81	733	2.7	86.3	11.0	0.032	0.127	0.159	4.007	44.79	1137.8
PRAIRIES														
13	TOTAL	688	1601	133	2422	28.4	66.1	5.5	0.427	0.083	0.512	0.194	26.28	1124.8
14	CANADIAN BORN	676	1006	49	1731	39.1	58.1	2.8	0.672	0.048	0.721	0.072	19.18	1060.4
15	FOREIGN BORN	11	595	84	691	1.6	86.2	12.2	0.019	0.142	0.161	7.560	47.85	1305.6
B.C.														
16	TOTAL	175	575	68	818	21.4	70.3	8.3	0.305	0.118	0.423	0.389	32.31	1136.4
17	CANADIAN BORN	170	320	23	513	33.2	62.4	4.4	0.533	0.071	0.604	0.133	22.18	1035.7
18	FOREIGN BORN	5	255	45	305	1.5	83.6	14.9	0.018	0.178	0.197	9.731	49.80	1330.4

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 6 - THE CANADIAN AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS OF CANADA BY REGION, 1931-1971 - CONTINUED

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
C - 1951														
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	4251	8672	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
2	CANADIAN BORN	4154	7104	691	11950	34.8	59.4	5.8	0.585	0.097	0.682	0.166	23.89	1008.8
3	FOREIGN BORN	96	1568	395	2060	4.7	76.1	19.2	0.061	0.252	0.313	4.096	50.26	1119.0
ATLANTIC														
4	TOTAL	568	923	127	1618	35.1	57.1	7.9	0.615	0.138	0.753	0.224	24.67	1026.2
5	CANADIAN BORN	563	881	120	1563	36.0	56.4	7.6	0.639	0.136	0.774	0.212	23.87	1030.3
6	FOREIGN BORN	5	42	8	55	9.0	77.1	13.9	0.117	0.180	0.297	1.536	43.56	916.9
QUEBEC														
7	TOTAL	1366	2457	232	4056	33.7	60.6	5.7	0.556	0.094	0.650	0.170	24.76	994.4
8	CANADIAN BORN	1353	2275	198	3827	35.4	59.5	5.2	0.595	0.087	0.682	0.146	23.42	993.0
9	FOREIGN BORN	13	182	34	229	5.6	79.6	14.8	0.070	0.186	0.256	2.666	47.57	1016.8
ONTARIO														
10	TOTAL	1239	2958	400	4598	27.0	64.3	8.7	0.419	0.135	0.554	0.323	30.30	1013.5
11	CANADIAN BORN	1189	2290	268	3748	31.7	61.1	7.2	0.519	0.117	0.637	0.226	26.09	998.2
12	FOREIGN BORN	50	668	132	850	5.9	78.6	15.5	0.075	0.197	0.272	2.641	47.59	1083.8
PRAIRIES														
13	TOTAL	765	1583	200	2548	30.0	62.1	7.8	0.483	0.126	0.609	0.261	27.87	1077.8
14	CANADIAN BORN	747	1149	68	1964	38.0	58.5	3.4	0.650	0.059	0.709	0.091	21.13	1040.6
15	FOREIGN BORN	18	434	132	584	3.1	74.3	22.6	0.041	0.304	0.345	7.390	53.40	1213.1
B.C.														
16	TOTAL	304	735	126	1165	26.1	63.1	10.8	0.414	0.172	0.586	0.414	32.03	1050.5
17	CANADIAN BORN	294	496	37	826	35.5	60.0	4.5	0.592	0.075	0.667	0.126	23.63	1010.3
18	FOREIGN BORN	11	239	89	339	3.2	70.5	26.3	0.045	0.373	0.418	8.233	54.23	1155.5
D - 1961														
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	6192	10655	1391	18238	34.0	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
2	CANADIAN BORN	5923	8620	851	15394	38.5	56.0	5.5	0.687	0.099	0.786	0.144	22.17	1012.9
3	FOREIGN BORN	269	2035	540	2844	9.5	71.6	19.0	0.132	0.265	0.397	2.006	44.76	1073.6
ATLANTIC														
4	TOTAL	713	1036	148	1897	37.6	54.6	7.8	0.688	0.143	0.831	0.208	22.65	1034.9
5	CANADIAN BORN	704	989	137	1831	38.5	54.0	7.5	0.712	0.139	0.850	0.195	21.85	1038.7
6	FOREIGN BORN	9	47	11	67	13.2	70.7	16.1	0.187	0.228	0.415	1.218	41.48	933.5
QUEBEC														
7	TOTAL	1863	3090	306	5259	35.4	58.7	5.8	0.603	0.099	0.702	0.164	24.04	1001.7
8	CANADIAN BORN	1820	2795	256	4871	37.4	57.4	5.3	0.651	0.092	0.743	0.141	22.38	998.7
9	FOREIGN BORN	44	294	50	388	11.3	75.8	12.9	0.149	0.171	0.319	1.149	40.09	1040.8
ONTARIO														
10	TOTAL	2008	3720	508	6236	32.2	59.7	8.1	0.540	0.137	0.676	0.253	28.25	1010.6
11	CANADIAN BORN	1861	2704	318	4883	38.1	55.4	6.5	0.688	0.117	0.806	0.171	23.30	1000.4
12	FOREIGN BORN	147	1016	190	1353	10.8	75.1	14.1	0.144	0.187	0.332	1.299	41.10	1048.3
PRAIRIES														
13	TOTAL	1084	1833	262	3179	34.1	57.6	8.2	0.592	0.143	0.735	0.242	26.35	1062.3
14	CANADIAN BORN	1045	1437	89	2571	40.7	55.9	3.5	0.728	0.062	0.789	0.085	20.39	1042.7
15	FOREIGN BORN	39	396	173	608	6.4	65.1	28.4	0.099	0.437	0.536	4.419	54.76	1149.7
B.C.														
16	TOTAL	509	954	166	1629	31.3	58.6	10.2	0.534	0.174	0.707	0.325	29.55	1036.4
17	CANADIAN BORN	479	677	51	1206	39.7	56.1	4.2	0.708	0.075	0.782	0.106	21.59	1016.1
18	FOREIGN BORN	30	278	115	423	7.2	65.6	27.2	0.109	0.415	0.524	3.788	51.40	1096.6

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 6 - THE CANADIAN AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS OF CANADA BY REGION, 1931-1971 - CONCLUDED

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
E - 1971														
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	6379	13445	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.474	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.28	1003.6
2	CANADIAN BORN	6096	11069	1108	18273	33.4	60.6	6.1	0.551	0.100	0.651	0.182	23.31	1062.2
3	FOREIGN BORN	283	2376	636	3295	8.6	72.1	19.3	0.119	0.268	0.387	2.252	42.36	1011.2
ATLANTIC														
4	TOTAL	674	1212	172	2058	32.8	58.9	8.3	0.556	0.142	0.698	0.255	23.74	1018.8
5	CANADIAN BORN	662	1162	159	1984	33.4	58.6	8.0	0.569	0.137	0.706	0.241	23.24	1023.0
6	FOREIGN BORN	12	50	12	74	16.2	67.3	16.5	0.241	0.246	0.486	1.021	40.71	952.6
QUEBEC														
7	TOTAL	1786	3829	413	6028	29.6	63.5	6.9	0.466	0.108	0.574	0.231	25.60	987.2
8	CANADIAN BORN	1741	3471	347	5559	31.3	62.4	6.2	0.501	0.100	0.601	0.199	24.34	986.7
9	FOREIGN BORN	45	358	66	469	9.6	76.4	14.1	0.125	0.184	0.309	1.474	39.10	1017.3
ONTARIO														
10	TOTAL	2208	4850	645	7704	28.7	63.0	8.4	0.455	0.133	0.588	0.292	27.28	995.6
11	CANADIAN BORN	2057	3549	390	5996	34.3	59.2	6.5	0.579	0.110	0.689	0.189	23.00	994.1
12	FOREIGN BORN	150	1302	255	1707	8.8	76.3	14.9	0.115	0.196	0.311	1.695	40.09	1001.8
PRAIRIES														
13	TOTAL	1082	2152	309	3543	30.5	60.7	8.7	0.503	0.144	0.646	0.286	25.84	1025.1
14	CANADIAN BORN	1044	1824	131	2998	34.8	60.8	4.4	0.572	0.072	0.644	0.126	22.27	1025.1
15	FOREIGN BORN	38	328	178	544	7.0	60.4	32.7	0.115	0.542	0.657	4.697	52.17	1034.5
B.C.														
16	TOTAL	610	1370	205	2185	27.9	62.7	9.4	0.445	0.150	0.595	0.336	28.00	1014.9
17	CANADIAN BORN	572	1036	80	1688	33.9	61.4	4.7	0.553	0.077	0.630	0.140	23.00	1016.3
18	FOREIGN BORN	37	334	125	497	7.5	67.3	25.2	0.112	0.375	0.486	3.358	46.06	1018.0

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE DATA FOR THE YUKON AND N.W.T. ARE INCLUDED IN THE FIGURES FOR CANADA BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY IN THIS TABLE.

SOURCES - (1) CANADA, D.B.S. 1931 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I, "POPULATION", TABLE 27. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1936.

(2) CANADA, D.B.S. 1941 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. III, "AGE", TABLES 18 AND 19. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1946.

(3) CANADA, D.B.S. 1951 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. II, "POPULATION", TABLES 10 AND 11. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1953.

(4) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 3), "POPULATION", TABLES 89 AND 90. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1964.

(5) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 7 - THE POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, CANADA, QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, 1951-1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
A - CANADA, 1951														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	4251	8672	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
2	CANADIAN BORN	4154	7104	691	11950	34.8	59.4	5.8	0.585	0.097	0.682	0.166	23.89	1008.8
3	FOREIGN BORN	96	1568	395	2060	4.7	76.1	19.2	0.061	0.252	0.313	4.095	50.22	1119.1
URBAN														
4	TOTAL	2351	5597	680	8628	27.2	64.9	7.9	0.420	0.122	0.541	0.289	29.46	958.3
5	CANADIAN BORN	2286	4478	402	7166	31.9	62.5	5.6	0.510	0.090	0.600	0.176	25.40	941.3
6	FOREIGN BORN	65	1119	278	1462	4.4	76.6	19.0	0.058	0.248	0.306	4.282	50.01	1046.1
RURAL														
7	TOTAL	1900	3075	406	5381	35.3	57.1	7.5	0.618	0.132	0.750	0.214	24.50	1140.0
8	CANADIAN BORN	1869	2626	289	4783	39.1	54.9	6.0	0.712	0.110	0.822	0.155	21.14	1119.3
9	FOREIGN BORN	32	449	117	598	5.3	75.1	19.6	0.070	0.261	0.331	3.711	50.85	1321.3
RURAL FARM														
10	TOTAL	1018	1615	194	2828	36.0	57.1	6.9	0.631	0.120	0.751	0.191	23.55	1174.2
11	CANADIAN BORN	1001	1360	136	2497	40.1	54.5	5.5	0.736	0.100	0.836	0.136	19.86	1154.4
12	FOREIGN BORN	17	255	58	331	5.3	77.2	17.6	0.068	0.228	0.296	3.340	50.68	1336.4
RURAL NON-FARM														
13	TOTAL	882	1460	212	2553	34.5	57.2	8.3	0.604	0.145	0.749	0.240	25.46	1103.3
14	CANADIAN BORN	867	1266	153	2286	37.9	55.4	6.7	0.685	0.121	0.806	0.176	22.47	1082.3
15	FOREIGN BORN	14	194	59	267	5.3	72.6	22.1	0.073	0.304	0.377	4.168	51.11	1302.8
B - QUEBEC, 1951														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	1366	2457	232	4056	33.7	60.6	5.7	0.556	0.094	0.650	0.170	24.76	994.4
2	CANADIAN BORN	1353	2275	198	3827	35.4	59.5	5.2	0.595	0.087	0.682	0.146	23.42	993.0
3	IN PROVINCE	1328	2150	188	3666	36.2	58.6	5.1	0.618	0.087	0.705	0.141	22.84	997.1
4	NOT IN PROV.	25	125	10	161	15.8	77.8	6.5	0.203	0.083	0.286	0.409	33.32	904.2
5	FOREIGN BORN	13	182	34	229	5.6	79.6	14.8	0.070	0.186	0.256	2.666	47.57	1016.8
URBAN														
6	TOTAL	810	1732	155	2697	30.0	64.2	5.8	0.468	0.090	0.557	0.192	27.02	947.5
7	CANADIAN BORN	799	1565	125	2489	32.1	62.9	5.0	0.510	0.080	0.590	0.156	25.27	942.5
8	IN PROVINCE	780	1456	116	2352	33.2	61.9	4.9	0.535	0.080	0.615	0.148	24.56	946.9
9	NOT IN PROV.	19	109	9	137	13.9	79.6	6.5	0.175	0.082	0.257	0.466	33.84	870.7
10	FOREIGN BORN	11	167	31	208	5.3	80.0	14.7	0.066	0.184	0.250	2.805	47.64	1009.2
RURAL														
11	TOTAL	556	725	77	1358	41.0	53.4	5.6	0.767	0.106	0.873	0.138	19.76	1094.5
12	CANADIAN BORN	555	710	73	1338	41.5	53.1	5.5	0.781	0.104	0.885	0.132	19.45	1094.4
13	IN PROVINCE	548	694	72	1314	41.7	52.8	5.5	0.790	0.104	0.894	0.131	19.29	1093.9
14	NOT IN PROV.	6	16	1	24	26.5	67.3	6.2	0.393	0.092	0.485	0.235	29.36	1125.6
15	FOREIGN BORN	2	16	3	21	8.6	75.9	15.5	0.113	0.204	0.317	1.811	46.83	1097.0
RURAL FARM														
16	TOTAL	329	401	37	767	42.9	52.2	4.8	0.822	0.093	0.914	0.113	18.31	1133.4
17	CANADIAN BORN	328	394	36	759	43.3	52.0	4.7	0.833	0.091	0.924	0.110	18.11	1132.9
18	IN PROVINCE	326	390	36	752	43.4	51.9	4.7	0.837	0.091	0.928	0.109	18.05	1133.9
19	NOT IN PROV.	2	4	0	7									
20	FOREIGN BORN	1	6	1	8									
RURAL NON-FARM														
21	TOTAL	227	325	40	591	38.4	54.9	6.7	0.699	0.122	0.821	0.174	22.35	1046.1
22	CANADIAN BORN	226	315	37	579	39.1	54.5	6.5	0.717	0.119	0.836	0.166	21.84	1046.2
23	IN PROVINCE	222	304	36	562	39.5	54.1	6.5	0.730	0.120	0.850	0.164	21.55	1042.7
24	NOT IN PROV.	4	12	1	17	25.3	68.5	6.2	0.369	0.090	0.459	0.243	29.62	1168.5
25	FOREIGN BORN	1	9	2	12	7.9	75.3	16.8	0.105	0.223	0.328	2.119	47.20	1043.6

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 7 - THE POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, CANADA, QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, 1951-1971 - CONTINUED

NO POPULATION	--ABSOLUTE NUMBERS--				---PERCENTAGES---			--DEPENDENCY RATIOS--			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
C - ONTARIO, 1951													
TOTAL													
1 TOTAL	1239	2958	400	4598	27.0	64.3	8.7	0.419	0.135	0.554	0.323	30.30	1013.5
2 CANADIAN BORN	1189	2290	268	3748	31.7	61.1	7.2	0.519	0.117	0.637	0.226	26.09	998.2
3 IN PROVINCE	1129	1960	248	3338	33.8	58.7	7.4	0.576	0.126	0.703	0.219	24.97	990.3
4 NOT IN PROV.	60	329	21	410	14.6	80.3	5.0	0.182	0.063	0.245	0.345	31.18	1064.7
5 FOREIGN BORN	50	668	132	850	5.9	78.6	15.5	0.075	0.197	0.272	2.641	47.59	1083.8
URBAN													
6 TOTAL	813	2159	280	3251	25.0	66.4	8.6	0.376	0.130	0.506	0.345	31.13	961.7
7 CANADIAN BORN	778	1612	169	2559	30.4	63.0	6.6	0.483	0.105	0.587	0.217	26.43	941.4
8 IN PROVINCE	735	1357	153	2245	32.7	60.4	6.8	0.542	0.113	0.655	0.208	25.19	936.7
9 NOT IN PROV.	43	255	15	313	13.7	81.4	4.9	0.168	0.061	0.229	0.362	31.54	976.4
10 FOREIGN BORN	34	547	111	692	5.0	79.0	16.1	0.063	0.203	0.266	3.230	48.16	1040.7
RURAL													
11 TOTAL	427	799	120	1346	31.7	59.4	8.9	0.534	0.151	0.685	0.282	27.87	1150.4
12 CANADIAN BORN	411	678	100	1189	34.6	57.0	8.4	0.607	0.147	0.754	0.242	25.18	1132.4
13 IN PROVINCE	394	603	95	1092	36.1	55.3	8.7	0.653	0.157	0.810	0.240	24.41	1110.5
14 NOT IN PROV.	17	74	5	97	17.7	76.9	5.4	0.230	0.070	0.300	0.303	29.85	1415.1
15 FOREIGN BORN	16	121	21	158	9.9	77.0	13.1	0.128	0.171	0.298	1.334	44.89	1296.7
RURAL FARM													
16 TOTAL	216	403	59	678	31.9	59.4	8.7	0.536	0.147	0.683	0.273	28.15	1169.7
17 CANADIAN BORN	207	344	51	602	34.4	57.2	8.4	0.601	0.147	0.748	0.245	25.60	1155.8
18 IN PROVINCE	202	324	49	574	35.1	56.4	8.5	0.623	0.151	0.774	0.242	25.12	1160.4
19 NOT IN PROV.	5	20	2	27	18.9	74.3	6.7	0.255	0.090	0.345	0.355	31.61	1064.6
20 FOREIGN BORN	9	59	8	76	11.8	77.1	11.1	0.153	0.144	0.297	0.941	43.64	1286.1
RURAL NON-FARM													
21 TOTAL	211	396	61	668	31.5	59.3	9.2	0.532	0.155	0.687	0.291	27.66	1131.1
22 CANADIAN BORN	204	334	49	587	34.8	56.8	8.4	0.612	0.147	0.760	0.240	24.84	1108.8
23 IN PROVINCE	192	280	46	518	37.1	54.0	8.8	0.688	0.164	0.851	0.238	23.73	1057.8
24 NOT IN PROV.	12	54	3	69	17.2	77.9	4.8	0.221	0.062	0.283	0.281	29.33	1589.8
25 FOREIGN BORN	7	63	12	82	8.0	76.9	15.0	0.104	0.195	0.300	1.871	45.85	1306.7
D - CANADA, 1961													
TOTAL													
1 TOTAL	6192	10655	1391	18238	34.0	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
2 CANADIAN BORN	5923	8620	851	15394	38.5	56.0	5.5	0.687	0.099	0.786	0.144	22.17	1012.9
3 FOREIGN BORN	269	2035	540	2844	9.5	71.6	19.0	0.132	0.265	0.397	2.006	44.76	1073.6
URBAN													
4 TOTAL	4086	7646	969	12700	32.2	60.2	7.6	0.534	0.127	0.661	0.237	27.56	981.6
5 CANADIAN BORN	3859	5971	556	10386	37.2	57.5	5.4	0.646	0.093	0.739	0.144	23.29	969.1
6 FOREIGN BORN	227	1675	413	2315	9.8	72.3	17.8	0.136	0.247	0.382	1.818	43.02	1040.0
RURAL													
7 TOTAL	2106	3009	422	5538	38.0	54.3	7.6	0.700	0.140	0.840	0.201	22.64	1121.5
8 CANADIAN BORN	2064	2648	296	5008	41.2	52.9	5.9	0.779	0.112	0.891	0.143	19.64	1110.3
9 FOREIGN BORN	42	361	127	530	7.9	68.1	24.0	0.116	0.352	0.468	3.026	52.12	1234.4
RURAL FARM													
10 TOTAL	774	1165	134	2073	37.3	56.2	6.5	0.664	0.115	0.779	0.173	22.15	1175.7
11 CANADIAN BORN	762	1013	90	1865	40.8	54.3	4.8	0.752	0.089	0.841	0.119	19.13	1161.7
12 FOREIGN BORN	12	152	44	208	6.0	73.1	20.9	0.081	0.286	0.367	3.513	53.55	1309.9
RURAL NON-FARM													
13 TOTAL	1332	1844	289	3465	38.4	53.2	8.3	0.722	0.157	0.879	0.217	22.89	1090.4
14 CANADIAN BORN	1303	1636	205	3143	41.4	52.0	6.5	0.796	0.125	0.922	0.158	20.04	1080.9
15 FOREIGN BORN	30	209	83	322	9.2	64.9	25.9	0.142	0.400	0.541	2.823	50.69	1188.2

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 7 - THE POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, CANADA, QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, 1951-1971 - CONTINUED

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
E - QUEBEC, 1961														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	1863	3090	306	5259	35.4	58.7	5.8	0.603	0.099	0.702	0.164	24.04	1001.7
2	CANADIAN BORN	1820	2795	256	4871	37.4	57.4	5.3	0.651	0.092	0.743	0.141	22.38	998.7
3	IN PROVINCE	1773	2634	241	4648	38.1	56.7	5.2	0.673	0.092	0.765	0.136	21.74	1002.4
4	NOT IN PROV.	47	162	15	223	21.1	72.4	6.5	0.291	0.090	0.382	0.310	33.43	924.9
5	FOREIGN BORN	44	294	50	388	11.3	75.8	12.9	0.149	0.171	0.319	1.149	40.09	1040.8
URBAN														
6	TOTAL	1302	2379	226	3906	33.3	60.9	5.8	0.547	0.095	0.642	0.174	25.73	971.1
7	CANADIAN BORN	1261	2100	180	3541	35.6	59.3	5.1	0.600	0.086	0.686	0.143	23.83	964.6
8	IN PROVINCE	1223	1955	167	3345	36.6	58.4	5.0	0.625	0.086	0.711	0.137	23.09	967.9
9	NOT IN PROV.	38	145	13	196	19.5	73.9	6.5	0.264	0.088	0.353	0.334	34.19	910.6
10	FOREIGN BORN	41	279	46	366	11.2	76.2	12.6	0.146	0.165	0.312	1.129	39.83	1036.5
RURAL														
11	TOTAL	562	711	80	1353	41.5	52.6	5.9	0.790	0.113	0.903	0.143	19.05	1095.6
12	CANADIAN BORN	559	695	76	1330	42.0	52.3	5.7	0.804	0.109	0.913	0.136	18.77	1095.4
13	IN PROVINCE	550	679	74	1303	42.2	52.1	5.7	0.811	0.109	0.920	0.135	18.65	1096.7
14	NOT IN PROV.	9	17	2	27	32.1	61.3	6.6	0.524	0.107	0.631	0.204	26.90	1033.5
15	FOREIGN BORN	3	16	4	23	12.9	68.6	18.5	0.189	0.270	0.458	1.431	44.91	1111.6
RURAL FARM														
16	TOTAL	241	298	26	565	42.6	52.7	4.7	0.809	0.088	0.897	0.109	17.93	1139.1
17	CANADIAN BORN	240	293	25	559	43.0	52.5	4.5	0.818	0.087	0.905	0.106	17.78	1139.6
18	IN PROVINCE	239	290	25	554	43.1	52.4	4.5	0.821	0.086	0.908	0.105	17.74	1141.6
19	NOT IN PROV.	1	3	0	5									
20	FOREIGN BORN	1	4	1	6									
RURAL NON-FARM														
21	TOTAL	321	413	54	788	40.7	52.4	6.8	0.777	0.130	0.907	0.168	20.24	1065.6
22	CANADIAN BORN	319	402	50	771	41.3	52.1	6.5	0.793	0.126	0.918	0.158	19.77	1064.4
23	IN PROVINCE	311	388	49	748	41.6	51.9	6.5	0.802	0.126	0.929	0.157	19.59	1064.7
24	NOT IN PROV.	7	14	1	23	32.2	61.3	6.5	0.526	0.105	0.631	0.200	26.73	1057.1
25	FOREIGN BORN	2	11	3	17	13.5	66.9	19.6	0.201	0.293	0.494	1.457	44.44	1117.8
F - ONTARIO, 1961														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	2008	3720	508	6236	32.2	59.7	8.1	0.540	0.137	0.676	0.253	28.25	1010.6
2	CANADIAN BORN	1861	2704	318	4883	38.1	55.4	6.5	0.688	0.117	0.806	0.171	23.30	1000.4
3	IN PROVINCE	1765	2252	288	4305	41.0	52.3	6.7	0.784	0.128	0.912	0.163	20.97	999.6
4	NOT IN PROV.	96	452	29	578	16.6	78.3	5.1	0.212	0.065	0.277	0.305	33.80	1006.8
5	FOREIGN BORN	147	1016	190	1353	10.8	75.1	14.1	0.144	0.187	0.332	1.299	41.10	1048.3
URBAN														
6	TOTAL	1500	2933	390	4824	31.1	60.8	8.1	0.511	0.133	0.644	0.260	28.95	981.7
7	CANADIAN BORN	1375	2047	223	3645	37.7	56.2	6.1	0.671	0.109	0.781	0.163	23.68	966.1
8	IN PROVINCE	1299	1668	199	3166	41.0	52.7	6.3	0.779	0.119	0.898	0.153	21.10	964.7
9	NOT IN PROV.	75	379	24	479	15.7	79.2	5.1	0.198	0.064	0.262	0.323	34.17	975.3
10	FOREIGN BORN	126	886	167	1179	10.7	75.2	14.1	0.142	0.188	0.330	1.323	41.01	1031.5
RURAL														
11	TOTAL	507	787	118	1413	35.9	55.7	8.4	0.645	0.150	0.795	0.233	25.29	1116.2
12	CANADIAN BORN	487	657	94	1238	39.3	53.1	7.6	0.741	0.143	0.884	0.194	21.98	1108.9
13	IN PROVINCE	466	584	89	1139	40.9	51.3	7.8	0.797	0.153	0.950	0.192	20.56	1103.3
14	NOT IN PROV.	21	73	5	99	21.2	73.7	5.1	0.287	0.069	0.356	0.240	31.82	1175.1
15	FOREIGN BORN	21	130	24	175	11.9	74.4	13.7	0.160	0.184	0.344	1.151	41.76	1169.7
RURAL FARM														
16	TOTAL	171	295	40	506	33.8	58.3	7.9	0.580	0.136	0.716	0.235	26.69	1171.2
17	CANADIAN BORN	164	246	34	444	37.0	55.4	7.6	0.669	0.137	0.806	0.205	23.13	1166.4
18	IN PROVINCE	162	233	33	427	37.9	54.4	7.7	0.696	0.141	0.837	0.202	22.19	1173.9
19	NOT IN PROV.	3	13	1	17	15.0	79.0	5.9	0.190	0.075	0.265	0.394	37.64	991.9
20	FOREIGN BORN	6	49	6	62	10.5	79.2	10.3	0.132	0.130	0.262	0.984	42.84	1206.4
RURAL NON-FARM														
21	TOTAL	337	492	78	907	37.1	54.3	8.6	0.684	0.159	0.842	0.232	24.71	1086.7
22	CANADIAN BORN	322	411	61	794	40.6	51.8	7.6	0.784	0.147	0.931	0.188	21.47	1078.0
23	IN PROVINCE	304	351	56	712	42.7	49.4	7.9	0.864	0.161	1.025	0.186	19.82	1063.1
24	NOT IN PROV.	18	60	4	82	22.4	72.7	4.9	0.309	0.068	0.376	0.219	30.78	1216.7
25	FOREIGN BORN	14	81	18	113	12.7	71.8	15.5	0.177	0.217	0.393	1.227	41.20	1150.2

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 7 - THE POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, CANADA, QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, 1951-1971 - CONTINUED

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
G - CANADA, 1971														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	6379	13445	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.474	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.28	1003.6
2	CANADIAN BORN	6096	11069	1108	18273	33.4	60.6	6.1	0.551	0.100	0.651	0.182	23.31	1002.2
3	FOREIGN BORN	283	2376	636	3295	8.6	72.1	19.3	0.119	0.268	0.387	2.252	42.36	1011.2
URBAN														
4	TOTAL	4655	10454	1324	16432	28.3	63.6	8.1	0.445	0.127	0.572	0.284	26.89	976.5
5	CANADIAN BORN	4400	8341	799	13541	32.5	61.6	5.9	0.527	0.096	0.623	0.182	23.71	972.3
6	FOREIGN BORN	255	2113	524	2892	8.8	73.1	18.1	0.121	0.248	0.369	2.057	41.27	996.4
RURAL														
7	TOTAL	1724	2992	420	5136	33.6	58.2	8.2	0.576	0.141	0.717	0.244	23.94	1095.6
8	CANADIAN BORN	1696	2728	308	4733	35.8	57.6	6.5	0.622	0.113	0.735	0.182	21.82	1093.2
9	FOREIGN BORN	28	264	112	403	6.9	65.3	27.8	0.105	0.425	0.531	4.037	50.18	1124.9
RURAL FARM														
10	TOTAL	472	866	83	1421	33.2	60.9	5.9	0.545	0.096	0.641	0.176	23.15	1158.9
11	CANADIAN BORN	467	782	56	1305	35.8	59.9	4.3	0.597	0.072	0.669	0.121	20.28	1154.3
12	FOREIGN BORN	5	84	27	116	4.6	72.3	23.1	0.064	0.320	0.383	5.008	50.37	1213.8
RURAL NON-FARM														
13	TOTAL	1252	2126	337	3715	33.7	57.2	9.1	0.589	0.159	0.748	0.269	24.18	1072.3
14	CANADIAN BORN	1229	1946	252	3427	35.9	56.8	7.4	0.632	0.130	0.761	0.205	22.29	1070.8
15	FOREIGN BORN	22	180	85	287	7.8	62.5	29.7	0.125	0.475	0.599	3.805	50.07	1090.8
H - QUEBEC, 1971														
TOTAL														
1	TOTAL	1786	3830	413	6028	29.6	63.5	6.8	0.466	0.108	0.574	0.231	25.61	989.0
2	CANADIAN BORN	1741	3471	347	5559	31.3	62.4	6.2	0.501	0.100	0.601	0.199	24.34	986.7
3	IN PROVINCE	1689	3286	328	5303	31.8	62.0	6.2	0.514	0.100	0.614	0.194	23.96	991.3
4	NOT IN PROV.	52	185	19	256	20.4	72.2	7.4	0.282	0.102	0.384	0.362	32.98	895.4
5	FOREIGN BORN	45	358	66	469	9.6	76.4	14.1	0.125	0.184	0.309	1.473	39.09	1017.3
URBAN														
6	TOTAL	1383	3156	331	4870	28.4	64.8	6.8	0.438	0.105	0.543	0.239	26.40	966.1
7	CANADIAN BORN	1340	2810	269	4419	30.3	63.6	6.1	0.477	0.096	0.573	0.201	24.93	961.2
8	IN PROVINCE	1296	2641	252	4189	30.9	63.0	6.0	0.491	0.096	0.586	0.195	24.50	965.5
9	NOT IN PROV.	44	169	17	230	19.3	73.4	7.4	0.263	0.100	0.363	0.383	33.61	886.3
10	FOREIGN BORN	42	347	62	451	9.4	76.9	13.7	0.122	0.178	0.300	1.458	38.85	1015.0
RURAL														
11	TOTAL	403	673	82	1158	34.8	58.1	7.1	0.599	0.121	0.720	0.203	21.88	1091.6
12	CANADIAN BORN	401	662	77	1140	35.1	58.1	6.8	0.605	0.117	0.722	0.193	21.57	1091.8
13	IN PROVINCE	393	646	75	1114	35.3	58.0	6.8	0.608	0.117	0.725	0.192	21.45	1094.6
14	NOT IN PROV.	8	16	2	26	30.3	62.3	7.4	0.487	0.119	0.605	0.244	27.05	980.5
15	FOREIGN BORN	2	12	4	18	13.3	63.4	23.3	0.210	0.367	0.577	1.746	45.76	1075.4
RURAL FARM														
16	TOTAL	109	182	14	305	35.6	59.7	4.7	0.597	0.079	0.676	0.133	19.61	1149.1
17	CANADIAN BORN	108	180	14	302	35.9	59.5	4.6	0.603	0.077	0.680	0.128	19.49	1148.3
18	IN PROVINCE	107	178	14	299	36.0	59.4	4.6	0.605	0.077	0.682	0.128	19.46	1151.2
19	NOT IN PROV.	1	2	0	3									
20	FOREIGN BORN	0	3	1	4									
RURAL NON-FARM														
21	TOTAL	294	491	67	852	34.5	57.6	7.9	0.599	0.137	0.736	0.228	22.83	1071.6
22	CANADIAN BORN	292	482	63	838	34.9	57.5	7.6	0.606	0.132	0.738	0.217	22.51	1072.3
23	IN PROVINCE	285	468	62	815	35.0	57.4	7.6	0.610	0.132	0.742	0.216	22.38	1074.6
24	NOT IN PROV.	7	14	2	23	30.6	61.7	7.7	0.497	0.125	0.622	0.251	27.19	992.2
25	FOREIGN BORN	2	9	4	15	13.3	61.4	25.3	0.216	0.413	0.629	1.909	46.17	1039.4

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 7 - THE POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, CANADA, QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, 1951-1971 - CONCLUDED

NO POPULATION	--ABSOLUTE NUMBERS--				--PERCENTAGES--			--DEPENDENCY RATIOS--			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
I - ONTARIO, 1971													
TOTAL													
1 TOTAL	2207	4852	644	7703	28.7	63.0	8.4	0.455	0.133	0.588	0.292	27.28	995.8
2 CANADIAN BORN	2057	3549	390	5996	34.3	59.2	6.5	0.579	0.110	0.689	0.189	23.00	994.1
3 IN PROVINCE	1931	2932	347	5210	37.1	56.3	6.7	0.659	0.118	0.777	0.179	21.16	994.9
4 NOT IN PROV.	125	617	43	786	16.0	78.6	5.5	0.203	0.070	0.273	0.342	33.78	988.4
5 FOREIGN BORN	150	1302	255	1707	8.8	76.3	14.9	0.115	0.196	0.311	1.695	40.09	1001.8
URBAN													
6 TOTAL	1769	4055	526	6349	27.9	63.9	8.3	0.436	0.130	0.566	0.297	27.58	978.9
7 CANADIAN BORN	1629	2862	297	4788	34.0	59.8	6.2	0.569	0.104	0.673	0.182	23.06	973.8
8 IN PROVINCE	1520	2313	260	4093	37.1	56.5	6.4	0.657	0.112	0.769	0.171	21.12	973.2
9 NOT IN PROV.	109	548	37	695	15.7	78.9	5.4	0.199	0.068	0.267	0.341	33.56	977.5
10 FOREIGN BORN	140	1193	229	1562	9.0	76.4	14.6	0.118	0.192	0.309	1.629	39.59	994.9
RURAL													
11 TOTAL	438	797	119	1354	32.4	58.9	8.8	0.550	0.149	0.698	0.271	25.53	1078.8
12 CANADIAN BORN	428	688	92	1208	35.4	56.9	7.6	0.622	0.134	0.757	0.216	22.63	1078.8
13 IN PROVINCE	412	619	87	1117	36.9	55.4	7.8	0.666	0.140	0.805	0.210	21.38	1079.1
14 NOT IN PROV.	16	69	6	91	17.8	75.9	6.3	0.235	0.083	0.318	0.353	35.50	1075.4
15 FOREIGN BORN	10	109	26	146	6.9	75.0	18.1	0.092	0.241	0.333	2.610	44.94	1078.6
RURAL FARM													
16 TOTAL	115	224	26	364	31.5	61.4	7.1	0.514	0.115	0.628	0.224	25.35	1145.0
17 CANADIAN BORN	113	191	21	325	34.8	58.7	6.5	0.592	0.111	0.703	0.187	21.68	1146.7
18 IN PROVINCE	111	181	20	313	35.5	57.9	6.5	0.613	0.113	0.726	0.184	20.90	1155.4
19 NOT IN PROV.	2	9	1	12	15.3	79.2	5.5	0.193	0.069	0.262	0.359	40.22	943.9
20 FOREIGN BORN	2	33	5	39	4.9	83.5	11.7	0.058	0.140	0.198	2.396	44.32	1133.2
RURAL NON-FARM													
21 TOTAL	323	574	93	990	32.7	57.9	9.4	0.564	0.162	0.726	0.287	25.57	1055.4
22 CANADIAN BORN	315	497	71	884	35.7	56.3	8.1	0.634	0.143	0.777	0.276	22.91	1054.9
23 IN PROVINCE	301	438	66	804	37.4	54.4	8.2	0.687	0.151	0.838	0.220	21.53	1050.8
24 NOT IN PROV.	14	60	5	79	18.2	75.4	6.4	0.242	0.085	0.327	0.351	34.75	1097.1
25 FOREIGN BORN	8	76	22	106	7.7	71.9	20.5	0.107	0.285	0.392	2.660	45.28	1059.3

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

PARAMETERS ARE NOT COMPUTED FOR LINES WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF LESS THAN 10,000.

SOURCES - (1) CANADA, D.B.S. 1951 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. II, "POPULATION", TABLES 10 AND 11. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1953.

(2) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 3), "POPULATION", TABLES 89 AND 90. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1964.

(3) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 8 - INTERCENSAL IMMIGRANTS TO CANADA, 1931-1971

NO POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1 1931-41	44	98	7	150	29.6	65.5	4.8	0.453	0.074	0.527	0.164	25.97	788.5
2 1941-51	115	413	19	548	21.0	75.5	3.5	0.278	0.047	0.325	0.169	26.29	985.8
3 1951-61	346	1171	26	1543	22.4	75.9	1.7	0.295	0.022	0.318	0.075	25.46	1149.5
4 1951-56	173	599	11	783	22.1	76.5	1.4	0.289	0.019	0.308	0.064	25.95	1239.8
5 1956-61	173	572	15	760	22.7	75.3	2.0	0.302	0.026	0.328	0.086	24.94	1063.7
6 1961-71	329	1064	36	1429	23.0	74.4	2.5	0.310	0.034	0.343	0.109	24.83	1005.9
7 1961-66	128	396	15	539	23.8	73.5	2.7	0.324	0.037	0.361	0.114	24.91	966.9
8 1966-71	201	668	21	890	22.6	75.0	2.4	0.301	0.032	0.333	0.106	24.78	1030.2

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE DATA HAVE BEEN COMPILED BY ADJUSTING THE IMMIGRATION STATISTICS PUBLISHED ON A CALENDAR YEAR BASIS IN THE SOURCES LISTED BELOW. THE ADJUSTMENT TO CENSUS YEARS IS BASED ON DATA BY MONTH FOR ALL IMMIGRANTS, ASSUMING THE DERIVED "ADJUSTMENT FACTORS" TO APPLY TO EACH AGE-SEX GROUP. SEE FURTHER EXPLANATIONS IN THE INTRODUCTORY TEXT.

AS A CONSEQUENCE OF ROUNDING AND ADJUSTING, THE TOTALS GIVEN HERE MAY DEVIATE SLIGHTLY FROM THOSE PUBLISHED ELSEWHERE.

SOURCES - (1) "CANADA YEARBOOK", FOR DATA COVERING THE PERIOD 1931-1955;

(2) "IMMIGRATION" (ISSUED BY THE DEPT. OF MANPOWER AND IMMIGRATION, FORMERLY THE DEPT. OF CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION) FOR THE PERIOD 1956 - 1971;

(3) UNPUBLISHED MONTHLY DATA OBTAINED FROM THE P.E.P. SECTION, CENSUS FIELD, STATISTICS CANADA.

TABLE 9 - 'LAST DECADE IMMIGRANTS' BY PROVINCE, REGION AND URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, AS ENUMERATED IN THE 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS--			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
CANADA														
1	TOTAL	251865	777045	26640	1055550	23.9	73.6	2.5	0.324	0.034	0.358	0.106	27.11	997.5
2	URBAN	228040	730385	24575	983000	23.2	74.3	2.5	0.312	0.034	0.346	0.108	27.22	995.6
3	RURAL	23825	46660	2065	72550	32.8	64.3	2.8	0.511	0.044	0.555	0.087	25.23	1024.0
ATLANTIC														
4	TOTAL	10275	14250	675	25200	40.8	56.5	2.7	0.721	0.047	0.768	0.066	22.46	1045.5
5	URBAN	7410	11040	385	18835	39.3	58.6	2.0	0.671	0.035	0.706	0.052	23.36	1065.2
6	RURAL	2865	3210	290	6365	45.0	50.4	4.6	0.893	0.090	0.983	0.101	19.18	989.1
Nfld.														
7	TOTAL	1485	2890	45	4420	33.6	65.4	1.0	0.514	0.016	0.529	0.030	25.86	1156.1
8	URBAN	1295	2475	30	3800	34.1	65.1	0.8	0.523	0.012	0.535	0.023	25.77	1159.1
9	RURAL	190	415	15	620									
P.E.I.														
10	TOTAL	560	540	30	1130	49.6	47.8	2.7	1.037	0.056	1.093	0.054	15.42	1173.1
11	URBAN	350	270	0	620									
12	RURAL	210	270	30	510									
N.S.														
13	TOTAL	4790	7265	385	12440	38.5	58.4	3.1	0.659	0.053	0.712	0.080	23.83	1031.0
14	URBAN	3420	5510	205	9135	37.4	60.3	2.2	0.621	0.037	0.658	0.060	24.32	1036.8
15	RURAL	1370	1755	180	3305	41.5	53.1	5.4	0.781	0.103	0.883	0.131	21.99	1015.2
N.B.														
16	TOTAL	3440	3555	215	7210	47.7	49.3	3.0	0.968	0.060	1.028	0.063	17.17	989.0
17	URBAN	2345	2785	150	5280	44.4	52.7	2.8	0.842	0.054	0.896	0.064	20.24	1026.9
18	RURAL	1095	770	65	1930	56.7	39.9	3.4	1.422	0.084	1.506	0.059	12.45	892.2
QUE.														
19	TOTAL	39800	141730	5365	186895	21.3	75.8	2.9	0.281	0.038	0.319	0.135	27.91	1030.9
20	URBAN	37845	139165	5290	182300	20.8	76.3	2.9	0.272	0.038	0.310	0.140	28.02	1031.4
21	RURAL	1955	2565	75	4595	42.5	55.8	1.6	0.762	0.029	0.791	0.038	20.80	1010.9
ONT.														
22	TOTAL	134475	439140	14320	587935	22.9	74.7	2.4	0.306	0.033	0.339	0.106	27.20	989.3
23	URBAN	125895	422020	13465	561380	22.4	75.2	2.4	0.298	0.032	0.330	0.107	27.26	988.8
24	RURAL	8580	17120	855	26555	32.3	64.5	3.2	0.501	0.050	0.551	0.100	25.68	998.9
PRAIRIES														
25	TOTAL	33670	79520	2345	115535	29.1	68.8	2.0	0.423	0.029	0.453	0.070	25.91	979.9
26	URBAN	29615	72030	2105	103750	28.5	69.4	2.0	0.411	0.029	0.440	0.071	26.07	983.4
27	RURAL	4055	7490	240	11785	34.4	63.6	2.0	0.541	0.032	0.573	0.059	24.04	949.5
MAN.														
28	TOTAL	10270	24560	730	35560	28.9	69.1	2.1	0.418	0.030	0.448	0.071	25.66	996.6
29	URBAN	8955	22820	690	32465	27.6	70.3	2.1	0.392	0.030	0.423	0.077	25.99	1002.2
30	RURAL	1315	1740	40	3095	42.5	56.2	1.3	0.754	0.023	0.779	0.030	20.11	940.4
SASK.														
31	TOTAL	4185	8670	375	13230	31.6	65.5	2.8	0.483	0.043	0.526	0.090	25.91	954.2
32	URBAN	3315	7055	295	10665	31.1	66.2	2.8	0.470	0.042	0.512	0.089	26.04	971.3
33	RURAL	870	1615	80	2565	33.9	63.0	3.1	0.539	0.050	0.588	0.092	25.27	886.0
ALTA.														
34	TOTAL	19215	46290	1240	66745	28.8	69.4	1.9	0.415	0.027	0.442	0.065	26.05	976.2
35	URBAN	17345	42155	1120	60620	28.6	69.5	1.8	0.411	0.027	0.438	0.065	26.11	975.6
36	RURAL	1870	4135	120	6125	30.5	67.5	2.0	0.452	0.029	0.481	0.064	25.37	982.2
B.C.														
37	TOTAL	33295	100835	3905	138035	24.1	73.1	2.8	0.330	0.039	0.369	0.117	27.18	990.8
38	URBAN	27040	85195	3315	115550	23.4	73.7	2.9	0.317	0.039	0.354	0.123	27.21	972.2
39	RURAL	6255	15640	590	22485	27.8	69.6	2.6	0.400	0.038	0.438	0.094	26.48	1092.6
YUKON AND N.W.T.														
40	TOTAL	345	1610	5	1960	17.6	82.1	0.3	0.214	0.003	0.217	0.014	27.53	1305.9
41	URBAN	230	955	5	1190	19.3	80.3	0.4	0.241	0.005	0.246	0.022	27.46	1125.0
42	RURAL	115	655	0	770									

PARAMETERS ARE NOT COMPUTED FOR LINES WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF LESS THAN 1,000.

SOURCE - CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 10 - 'LAST DECADE IMMIGRANTS' BY URBAN/RURAL RESIDENCE, AS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUSES OF CANADA, 1931-1971

		ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD	MEDIAN AGE	SEX RATIO
NO	POPULATION	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1921-1931 IMMIGRANTS														
1	TOTAL	136289	606098	9951	752338	18.1	80.6	1.3	0.225	0.016	0.241	0.073	27.95	1327.8
2	URBAN	71326	364991	6219	442536	16.1	82.5	1.4	0.195	0.017	0.212	0.087	28.55	1158.6
3	RURAL	64963	241107	3732	309802	21.0	77.8	1.2	0.269	0.015	0.285	0.057	27.01	1621.3
1931-1941 IMMIGRANTS														
4	TOTAL	36308	143405	8327	188040	19.3	76.3	4.4	0.253	0.058	0.311	0.229	31.65	870.4
5	URBAN	20673	88389	5047	114109	18.1	77.5	4.4	0.234	0.057	0.291	0.244	31.71	820.3
6	RURAL	15635	55016	3280	73931	21.1	74.4	4.4	0.284	0.060	0.344	0.210	31.56	953.4
1941-1951 IMMIGRANTS														
7	TOTAL	94065	322114	8114	424293	22.2	75.9	1.9	0.292	0.025	0.317	0.086	28.28	962.7
8	URBAN	63434	244924	5806	314164	20.2	78.0	1.8	0.259	0.024	0.283	0.092	28.76	933.7
9	RURAL	30631	77190	2308	110129	27.8	70.1	2.1	0.397	0.030	0.427	0.075	26.65	1050.3
1951-1961 IMMIGRANTS														
10	TOTAL	248228	932763	22141	1203132	20.6	77.5	1.8	0.266	0.024	0.290	0.089	29.49	1093.0
11	URBAN	210798	823475	19051	1053324	20.0	78.2	1.8	0.256	0.023	0.279	0.090	29.63	1076.0
12	RURAL	37430	109288	3090	149808	25.0	73.0	2.1	0.342	0.028	0.371	0.083	28.36	1220.8
1961-1971 IMMIGRANTS														
13	TOTAL	251865	777045	26640	1055550	23.9	73.6	2.5	0.324	0.034	0.358	0.106	27.11	997.5
14	URBAN	228040	730385	24575	983000	23.2	74.3	2.5	0.312	0.034	0.346	0.108	27.22	995.6
15	RURAL	23825	46660	2065	72550	32.8	64.3	2.8	0.511	0.044	0.555	0.087	25.23	1024.0

EXCLUDED FROM THIS TABLE ARE PERSONS FOR WHOM AGE AND/OR PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION WERE NOT STATED.

- SOURCES - (1) CANADA, D.B.S. 1931 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I, "POPULATION", TABLE 29. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1936.
- (2) CANADA, D.B.S. 1941 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. III, "POPULATION", TABLE 28. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1946.
- (3) CANADA, D.B.S. 1951 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. II, "POPULATION", TABLE 13. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1953.
- (4) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 3), "POPULATION", TABLE 125. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1964.
- (5) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 11 - 'LAST DECADE IMMIGRANTS' BY PROVINCE AND REGION OF RESIDENCE, AS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUSES OF CANADA, 1931-1971

NO POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1921-1931 IMMIGRANTS													
1 CANADA	136289	606098	9951	752338	18.1	80.6	1.3	0.225	0.016	0.241	0.073	27.95	1327.8
2 MARITIMES	8883	16932	403	26218	33.9	64.6	1.5	0.525	0.024	0.548	0.045	22.41	1178.3
3 P.E.I.	586	776	30	1392	42.1	55.7	2.2	0.755	0.039	0.794	0.051	18.53	1304.6
4 N.S.	4088	10174	253	14515	28.2	70.1	1.7	0.402	0.025	0.427	0.062	24.82	1187.0
5 N.B.	4209	5982	120	10311	40.8	58.0	1.2	0.704	0.020	0.724	0.029	18.88	1150.4
6 QUE.	17798	81096	1292	100186	16.4	82.4	1.2	0.199	0.015	0.214	0.076	28.15	1263.7
7 ONT.	48991	246217	3722	298930	16.4	82.4	1.2	0.248	0.016	0.263	0.064	27.49	1432.7
8 PRAIRIES	48559	196137	3096	247792	19.6	79.2	1.4	0.217	0.017	0.234	0.079	27.83	1329.0
9 MAN.	11303	52095	890	64288	20.0	78.8	1.2	0.254	0.016	0.270	0.062	27.19	1483.8
10 SASK.	17078	67255	1051	85384	20.6	78.3	1.2	0.263	0.015	0.278	0.057	27.51	1460.4
11 ALTA.	20178	76787	1155	98120	15.3	82.9	1.8	0.184	0.022	0.206	0.119	29.54	1418.3
12 B.C.	12031	65422	1431	78884									
1931-1941 IMMIGRANTS													
13 CANADA	36308	143405	8327	188040	19.3	76.3	4.4	0.253	0.058	0.311	0.229	31.65	870.4
14 MARITIMES	4267	16062	1467	21796	19.6	73.7	6.7	0.266	0.091	0.357	0.344	32.56	885.8
15 P.E.I.	324	1143	144	1611	20.1	70.9	8.9	0.283	0.126	0.409	0.444	35.93	924.7
16 N.S.	2452	10316	893	13661	17.9	75.5	6.5	0.238	0.087	0.324	0.364	32.47	853.6
17 N.B.	1491	4603	430	6524	22.9	70.6	6.6	0.324	0.093	0.417	0.288	31.85	946.9
18 QUE.	6378	26514	1519	34411	18.5	77.1	4.4	0.241	0.057	0.298	0.238	31.62	881.1
19 ONT.	38994	35713	2971	77678	50.2	46.0	3.8	1.092	0.083	1.175	0.076	14.96	827.3
20 PRAIRIES	6386	24695	1052	32133	19.9	76.9	3.3	0.259	0.043	0.301	0.165	29.88	923.3
21 MAN.	2045	8979	322	9346	21.9	74.7	3.4	0.293	0.046	0.339	0.157	29.49	935.0
22 SASK.	1437	6236	299	7972	18.0	78.2	3.8	0.230	0.048	0.278	0.208	31.57	985.1
23 ALTA.	2904	11480	431	14815	19.6	77.5	2.9	0.253	0.038	0.291	0.148	29.19	884.6
24 B.C.	3673	16857	1312	21842	16.8	77.2	6.0	0.218	0.078	0.296	0.357	33.20	916.6
1941-1951 IMMIGRANTS													
25 CANADA	94065	322114	8114	424293	22.2	75.9	1.9	0.292	0.025	0.317	0.086	28.28	962.7
26 ATLANTIC	4710	10525	181	15416	30.6	68.3	1.2	0.448	0.017	0.465	0.038	26.59	826.2
27 Nfld.	663	1402	16	2081	31.9	67.4	0.8	0.473	0.011	0.484	0.024	27.17	638.6
28 P.E.I.	240	463	15	718									
29 N.S.	1867	5024	95	6986	26.7	71.9	1.4	0.372	0.019	0.391	0.051	27.18	628.1
30 N.B.	1940	3436	55	5431	35.7	63.3	1.0	0.565	0.016	0.581	0.028	25.45	597.4
31 QUE.	12401	48882	1320	62603	19.8	78.1	2.1	0.254	0.027	0.281	0.106	29.87	973.3
32 ONT.	48954	174827	3831	227612	21.5	76.8	1.7	0.280	0.022	0.302	0.078	28.98	1040.9
33 PRAIRIES	17393	54041	1431	72865	21.9	74.2	2.0	0.322	0.046	0.368	0.082	28.02	887.5
34 MAN.	5228	17740	442	23410	22.3	75.8	1.9	0.295	0.025	0.320	0.085	28.56	896.0
35 SASK.	3056	9837	327	13220	23.1	74.4	2.5	0.311	0.033	0.344	0.107	28.46	742.7
36 ALTA.	9109	26464	662	36235	25.1	73.0	1.8	0.344	0.025	0.369	0.073	27.45	940.8
37 B.C.	10514	33359	1347	45220	23.3	73.8	3.0	0.315	0.040	0.356	0.128	29.15	835.8
1951-1961 IMMIGRANTS													
38 CANADA	248228	932763	22141	1203132	20.6	77.5	1.8	0.266	0.024	0.290	0.089	29.49	1093.1
39 ATLANTIC	7848	14440	484	22972	34.2	63.7	2.1	0.536	0.033	0.569	0.062	25.53	1046.3
40 Nfld.	827	2046	46	2919	28.3	70.1	1.6	0.404	0.022	0.427	0.056	28.26	1054.2
41 P.E.I.	371	649	29	1049	35.4	61.9	2.8	0.572	0.045	0.616	0.078	25.37	1132.1
42 N.S.	3583	7880	275	11738	30.5	67.1	2.3	0.455	0.035	0.490	0.077	26.22	1058.9
43 N.B.	3067	4065	134	7266	42.2	55.9	1.8	0.754	0.033	0.787	0.044	21.87	1011.6
44 QUE.	40908	164384	1826	209310	19.5	78.5	1.9	0.249	0.024	0.273	0.098	29.89	1082.9
45 ONT.	135060	517930	11270	664260	20.3	78.0	1.7	0.261	0.022	0.283	0.083	29.57	1074.3
46 PRAIRIES	35964	124488	3223	163475	22.0	76.1	2.0	0.289	0.026	0.315	0.090	28.87	1143.0
47 MAN.	10795	34719	1059	46573	23.2	74.5	2.3	0.311	0.031	0.341	0.098	28.67	1144.2
48 SASK.	4585	15677	607	20869	22.0	75.1	2.9	0.292	0.039	0.331	0.132	29.04	1172.3
49 ALTA.	20584	74092	1557	96233	21.4	77.0	1.6	0.278	0.021	0.299	0.076	28.92	1136.2
50 B.C.	28162	108953	3133	140248	20.1	77.7	2.2	0.258	0.029	0.287	0.111	29.73	1135.3
1961-1971 IMMIGRANTS													
51 CANADA	251865	777045	26640	1055550	23.9	73.6	2.5	0.324	0.034	0.358	0.106	27.11	997.5
52 ATLANTIC	10275	14230	675	25200	48.8	56.5	2.7	0.721	0.047	0.768	0.066	22.46	1045.5
53 Nfld.	1485	2890	45	4420	33.6	65.4	1.0	0.514	0.016	0.529	0.030	25.86	1156.1
54 P.E.I.	560	540	30	1130	49.6	47.8	2.7	1.037	0.056	1.093	0.054	19.42	1173.1
55 N.S.	4790	7265	385	12440	38.5	58.4	3.1	0.659	0.053	0.712	0.080	23.83	1031.0
56 N.B.	3440	3555	215	7210	47.7	49.3	3.0	0.968	0.060	1.028	0.063	17.17	989.0
57 QUE.	39800	141730	5365	186895	21.3	75.8	2.9	0.281	0.038	0.319	0.135	27.91	1030.9
58 ONT.	134475	439140	14320	587935	22.9	74.7	2.4	0.306	0.033	0.339	0.106	27.20	989.3
59 PRAIRIES	33670	79520	2345	115525	29.1	68.8	2.8	0.423	0.029	0.453	0.070	25.91	979.9
60 MAN.	10270	24560	730	35560	28.9	69.1	2.1	0.418	0.030	0.448	0.071	25.66	996.6
61 SASK.	4185	8670	375	13230	31.6	65.5	2.8	0.463	0.043	0.526	0.090	25.91	954.2
62 ALTA.	19215	46290	1240	66745	28.8	69.4	1.9	0.415	0.027	0.442	0.065	26.05	976.2
63 B.C.	33295	100835	3905	138035	24.1	73.1	2.8	0.330	0.039	0.369	0.117	27.10	998.8

EXCLUDED FROM THIS TABLE ARE PERSONS FOR WHOM AGE AND / OR PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION WERE NOT STATED.

THE DATA FOR THE YUKON AND N.W.T. ARE INCLUDED IN THE FIGURES FOR CANADA BUT ARE NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY IN THIS TABLE.

PARAMETERS ARE NOT COMPUTED FOR LINES WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF LESS THAN 1,000.

- SOURCES - (1) CANADA, D.B.S. 1931 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I, POPULATION, TABLE 29. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1936.
- (2) CANADA, D.B.S. 1941 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. III, POPULATION, TABLES 28 AND 30. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1946.
- (3) CANADA, D.B.S. 1951 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. II, POPULATION, TABLES 13 AND 14. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1953.
- (4) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 3), POPULATION, TABLES 125 AND 126. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1964.
- (5) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS TAPES (LONG FORM).

TABLE 12 - CENSUS POPULATIONS AND THEIR STABLE EQUIVALENTS, CANADA, 1931-1971

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
1	1931, ACTUAL	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
2	1931, STABLE					28.5	62.5	9.0	0.456	0.144	0.600	0.317	28.48	1023.7
3	1941, ACTUAL	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
4	1941, STABLE					26.7	63.3	10.0	0.421	0.158	0.580	0.376	30.15	1014.7
5	1951, ACTUAL	4251	8672	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
6	1951, STABLE					32.8	60.0	7.2	0.546	0.120	0.665	0.219	24.94	1017.2
7	1956, ACTUAL	5225	9612	1244	16081	32.5	59.8	7.7	0.544	0.129	0.673	0.238	27.19	1028.1
8	1956, STABLE					0.610	0.106	0.716	0.173	22.96	1014.5			
9	1961, ACTUAL	6192	10655	1391	18238	33.9	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
10	1961, STABLE					35.4	58.2	6.3	0.608	0.109	0.717	0.179	23.09	1011.1
11	1966, ACTUAL	6592	11884	1540	20015	32.9	59.4	7.7	0.555	0.130	0.684	0.234	25.47	1009.4
12	1966, STABLE					27.8	61.9	10.3	0.449	0.167	0.616	0.372	29.31	988.9
13	1971, ACTUAL	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
14	1971, STABLE					21.8	63.2	15.0	0.345	0.237	0.582	0.686	35.57	974.3

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS FOR ALL THE CENSUS POPULATIONS.

THE STABLE POPULATIONS WERE COMPUTED BY A FORTRAN PROGRAM NAMED *PROJECT2*, WHICH IS A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE PROGRAM SUGGESTED IN: KEYFITZ, N. AND FLIEGER, W. (1971). POPULATION: FACTS AND METHODS OF DEMOGRAPHY. SAN FRANCISCO: FREEMAN AND CO. (PP. 163-167).

SOURCES OF RAW DATA:

(1) CENSUS DATA:

SEE TABLE 1.

(2) BIRTH RATES:

CANADA, D.B.S. VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL), 1966, TABLE B1.
OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1968.

CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL), 1970, TABLE B1.
OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1972.

(3) LIFE TABLES:

CANADA, D.B.S. LIFE TABLES, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1931-1941. OTTAWA: THE KING'S PRINTER, 1947. CAT. NO. 84-515.

CANADA, D.B.S. LIFE TABLES, CANADA, 1950-1952 AND 1955-1957.
OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1960. CAT. NO. 84-510.

CANADA, D.B.S. LIFE TABLES, CANADA, 1960-1962. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1963. CAT. NO. 84-516.

CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. LIFE TABLES, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1965-67.
OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1971. CAT. NO. 84-527.

UNOFFICIAL LIFE TABLES FOR 1970/71 COMPUTED BY THE AUTHOR (UNPUBLISHED).

TABLE 13 - POPULATION PROJECTIONS, CANADA, 1976, 1981, 1991, AND 2001

NO POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
	00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
ASSUMPTION 1													
1 1976	5903	14994	1942	22839	25.8	65.6	8.5	0.394	0.130	0.523	0.329	27.63	998.6
2 1981	5619	16366	2200	24186	23.2	67.7	9.1	0.343	0.134	0.478	0.392	29.10	996.0
3 1991	6116	17964	2746	26827	22.8	67.0	10.2	0.340	0.153	0.493	0.449	32.35	992.9
4 2001	5891	19739	3103	28733	20.5	68.7	10.8	0.298	0.157	0.456	0.527	35.73	990.6
ASSUMPTION 2													
5 1976	6038	14994	1942	22974	26.3	65.3	8.5	0.403	0.130	0.532	0.322	27.46	998.9
6 1981	5991	16366	2200	24558	24.4	66.6	9.0	0.366	0.134	0.501	0.367	28.68	996.8
7 1991	6861	18098	2746	27706	24.8	65.3	9.9	0.379	0.152	0.531	0.400	31.45	994.7
8 2001	6735	20365	3103	30203	22.3	67.4	10.3	0.331	0.152	0.483	0.461	34.05	993.2
ASSUMPTION 3													
9 1976	5903	15012	1969	22883	25.8	65.6	8.6	0.393	0.131	0.524	0.334	27.69	998.5
10 1981	5618	16420	2291	24329	23.1	67.5	9.4	0.342	0.139	0.482	0.408	29.25	995.6
11 1991	6122	18140	3100	27362	22.4	66.3	11.3	0.337	0.171	0.508	0.506	32.83	990.2
12 2001	5916	20119	3920	29955	19.8	67.2	13.1	0.294	0.195	0.489	0.663	36.83	984.6
ASSUMPTION 4													
13 1976	6037	15012	1969	23018	26.2	65.2	8.6	0.402	0.131	0.533	0.326	27.51	998.8
14 1981	5990	16420	2291	24701	24.2	66.5	9.3	0.365	0.139	0.504	0.382	28.83	996.4
15 1991	6867	18274	3100	28241	24.3	64.7	11.0	0.376	0.170	0.545	0.451	31.94	991.9
16 2001	6764	20747	3920	31431	21.5	66.0	12.5	0.326	0.189	0.515	0.580	35.33	987.3

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

ASSUMPTION 1 - MORTALITY "CONSTANT", FERTILITY "LOW";
 ASSUMPTION 2 - MORTALITY "CONSTANT", FERTILITY "MEDIUM";
 ASSUMPTION 3 - MORTALITY "LOW", FERTILITY "LOW";
 ASSUMPTION 4 - MORTALITY "LOW", FERTILITY "MEDIUM";
 ALL FOUR ASSUMPTION ARE BASED ON NET MIGRATION OF 60,000 PERSONS.

SEE TEXT FOR FURTHER EXPLANATIONS.

SOURCES - (1) COMPUTER PRINTOUTS, P.E.P. SECTION, CENSUS FIELD, STATISTICS CANADA.

(2) ROMANIUC, A. INTERIM POPULATION PROJECTIONS FOR CANADA, 1971-2001. OTTAWA: P.E.P. SECTION, CENSUS FIELD, STATISTICS CANADA, 1972.

TABLE 14 - INTERNATIONAL SERIES: RECENT DATA FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILDO (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILDO (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
'DEVELOPING NATIONS'														
1	BRAZIL 1960	29931	38176	1901	70009	42.8	54.5	2.7	0.784	0.050	0.834	0.064	18.55	997.3
2	BURMA 1966	10109	14275	862	25246	40.0	56.5	3.4	0.708	0.060	0.769	0.085	20.07	963.4
3	COLOMBIA 1964	8155	8805	524	17485	46.6	50.4	3.0	0.926	0.060	0.986	0.064	16.66	971.3
4	ETHIOPIA 1967	10498	12425	744	23667	44.4	52.5	3.1	0.845	0.060	0.905	0.071	18.49	1022.4
5	INDIA 1961	180019	245111	13468	438598	41.0	55.9	3.1	0.734	0.055	0.789	0.075	20.46	1062.7
6	INDONESIA 1965	42878	52419	2213	97510	44.0	53.8	2.3	0.818	0.042	0.860	0.052	18.93	981.0
7	IRAN 1966	11560	12550	968	25079	46.1	50.0	3.9	0.921	0.077	0.998	0.084	17.30	1073.1
8	KOREA, S. 1966	12684	15514	961	29159	43.5	53.2	3.3	0.818	0.062	0.880	0.076	18.50	1014.4
9	MEXICO 1970	22359	24220	1798	48377	46.2	50.1	3.7	0.923	0.074	0.997	0.080	16.80	996.0
10	NIGERIA 1963	23926	30593	1151	55670	43.0	55.0	2.1	0.782	0.038	0.820	0.048	18.72	1020.1
11	PAKISTAN 1961	40178	46301	3803	90282	44.5	51.3	4.2	0.868	0.082	0.950	0.095	18.34	1111.1
12	PHILIPPINES 1960	12377	13972	739	27088	45.7	51.6	2.7	0.886	0.053	0.939	0.060	17.07	1017.8
13	THAILAND 1960	11320	14158	735	26212	43.2	54.0	2.8	0.800	0.052	0.851	0.065	18.57	1003.4
14	TURKEY 1965	13148	16954	1242	31345	41.9	54.1	4.0	0.776	0.073	0.849	0.094	19.34	1038.6
15	U.A.R. 1960	11110	13971	903	25984	42.8	53.8	3.5	0.795	0.065	0.860	0.081	19.37	1011.8
16	VIETNAM, N. 1960	6792	8455	670	15917	42.7	53.1	4.2	0.803	0.079	0.882	0.099	20.78	934.2
'INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS'														
17	ARGENTINA 1960	6145	12689	1128	19962	30.8	63.6	5.7	0.484	0.089	0.573	0.184	27.01	1000.8
18	CANADA 1971	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
19	FRANCE 1968	11791	31201	6663	49655	23.7	62.8	13.4	0.378	0.214	0.591	0.565	33.49	950.4
20	GERMANY, W. 1968	14624	37167	6862	58653	24.9	63.4	11.7	0.393	0.185	0.578	0.469	33.09	913.7
21	ITALY 1968	13115	35117	5566	53798	24.4	65.3	10.3	0.373	0.158	0.532	0.424	32.33	958.1
22	JAPAN 1969	24600	70939	7109	102648	24.0	69.1	6.9	0.347	0.100	0.447	0.289	28.74	965.8
23	POLAND 1969	8988	20954	2613	32555	27.6	64.4	8.0	0.429	0.125	0.554	0.291	28.14	945.3
24	ROMANIA 1969	5221	13102	1687	20010	26.1	65.5	8.4	0.398	0.129	0.527	0.323	30.86	963.7
25	SPAIN 1960	8305	19510	2501	30316	27.4	64.4	8.2	0.426	0.128	0.554	0.301	29.49	942.9
26	S. AFRICA 1965	1071	2102	224	3397	31.5	61.9	6.6	0.510	0.107	0.616	0.209	25.56	995.9
27	U.K. 1970	13398	35168	7145	55711	24.1	63.1	12.8	0.381	0.203	0.584	0.533	34.08	945.3
28	U.S.A. 1970	57900	125247	20066	203213	28.5	61.6	9.9	0.462	0.160	0.622	0.347	28.07	948.3
29	U.S.S.R. 1970	69756	151978	19717	241451	28.9	62.9	8.2	0.459	0.130	0.589	0.283	29.23	854.7
30	YUGOSLAVIA 1968	5696	12958	1500	20154	28.3	64.3	7.4	0.440	0.116	0.555	0.263	28.26	962.4

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

REPRESENTED IN THIS TABLE ARE THE THIRTY MOST POPULOUS NATIONS, I.E., THOSE WITH MORE THAN 20,000,000 INHABITANTS ACCORDING TO MID-1970 ESTIMATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS (THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA IS EXCLUDED DUE TO ABSENCE OF AGE-SEX DATA).

THE DATA FOR 'DEVELOPING NATIONS' ARE BASED ON DATA FROM RECENT CENSUSES, EXCEPT FOR ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA AND S. KOREA, FOR WHICH RECENT ESTIMATES ARE QUOTED. THE DATA FOR 'INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS' ARE MAINLY ESTIMATES, EXCEPT FOR ARGENTINA, CANADA, FRANCE, SPAIN AND THE U.S.S.R., FOR WHICH CENSUS DATA ARE GIVEN.

THE DATA CITED ARE NORMALLY AVAILABLE BY 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS FROM 0 TO 75 AT LEAST. EXCEPTIONS ARE ETHIOPIA (LAST GROUP IS 65+), PAKISTAN (LAST GROUPS ARE 60-69, 70-79, 80+), N. VIETNAM, (AGE GROUPS ARE 0, 1-3, 4-6, 7-11, 12-15, 16-55, 56-70, 71+), AND THE U.S.S.R. (AGE GROUPS ARE 10-15, 16-19, RATHER THAN THE CONVENTIONAL 10-14, 15-19).

THE 'UNKNOWN' CATEGORY, WHEN GIVEN IN THE SOURCE, HAS BEEN OMITTED.

THE DATA FOR SOUTH AFRICA REFER TO THE WHITE POPULATION ONLY.

- SOURCES - (1) U.N. DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK, 1970. NEW YORK: U.N., 1971, TABLE 6.
(FOR ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FOR THE THREE LISTED BELOW).
- (2) U.N. DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK, 1966. NEW YORK: U.N., 1967, TABLE 5.
(DATA FOR BURMA).
- (3) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 9. OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1973 (CAT. 92-714).
- (4) U.S., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION. FINAL REPORT PC(1)-81, "UNITED STATES SUMMARY", TABLE 59. WASHINGTON: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972.

TABLE 15 - INTERNATIONAL SERIES: SELECTED IMMIGRATION COUNTRIES, 1900/01 - 1970/71

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
CANADA														
1	1901	1847	3254	271	5371	34.4	60.6	5.0	0.568	0.083	0.651	0.147	22.73	1050.4
2	1911	2377	4495	335	7207	33.0	62.4	4.7	0.529	0.075	0.603	0.141	23.80	1129.2
3	1921	3023	5344	420	8788	34.4	60.8	4.8	0.566	0.079	0.644	0.139	23.97	1063.7
4	1931	3282	6519	576	10377	31.6	62.8	5.6	0.503	0.088	0.592	0.176	24.75	1074.4
5	1941	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
6	1951	4251	8672	1086	14009	30.3	61.9	7.8	0.490	0.125	0.615	0.256	27.68	1024.3
7	1961	6192	10655	1391	18238	34.0	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
8	1971	6381	13443	1745	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
AUSTRALIA														
9	1901	1324	2279	158	3761	35.2	60.6	4.2	0.581	0.069	0.650	0.119	22.54	1098.4
10	1911	1407	2834	190	4432	31.8	63.9	4.3	0.497	0.067	0.564	0.135	24.03	1079.5
11	1921	1725	3457	239	5421	31.8	63.8	4.4	0.499	0.069	0.568	0.139	25.77	1033.0
12	1933	1822	4379	430	6630	27.5	66.0	6.5	0.416	0.098	0.514	0.236	27.75	1032.0
13	1947	1899	5027	605	7531	25.2	66.7	8.0	0.378	0.120	0.498	0.319	30.66	1003.9
14	1966	3392	7172	986	11550	29.4	62.1	8.5	0.473	0.138	0.611	0.291	28.22	1014.3
NEW ZEALAND														
15	1901	258	483	31	772	33.4	62.6	4.1	0.534	0.065	0.599	0.122	22.61	1105.5
16	1911	315	644	48	1007	31.3	64.0	4.7	0.490	0.074	0.563	0.151	25.20	1115.5
17	1921	383	776	60	1218	31.4	63.7	4.9	0.493	0.077	0.570	0.156	26.16	1046.2
18	1936	380	1012	98	1490	25.5	67.9	6.6	0.376	0.097	0.473	0.257	29.21	1028.5
19	1945	413	1045	144	1602	25.8	65.2	9.0	0.395	0.138	0.533	0.349	31.27	953.0
20	1951	517	1131	175	1823	28.4	62.1	9.6	0.457	0.154	0.612	0.338	30.29	1006.3
21	1966	872	1581	223	2677	32.6	59.1	8.3	0.552	0.141	0.693	0.256	25.90	1007.9
U.S.A.														
22	1900	26125	46589	3081	75794	34.5	61.5	4.1	0.561	0.066	0.627	0.118	22.87	1042.7
23	1910	29499	58355	3949	91803	32.1	63.6	4.3	0.506	0.068	0.573	0.134	24.05	1059.0
24	1920	33612	67016	4933	105562	31.8	63.5	4.7	0.502	0.074	0.575	0.147	25.25	1039.7
25	1930	36057	79991	6634	122681	29.4	65.2	5.4	0.451	0.083	0.534	0.184	26.45	1024.6
26	1940	32972	89678	9020	131670	25.0	68.1	6.9	0.368	0.101	0.468	0.274	29.03	1006.9
27	1950	40483	97945	12270	150697	26.9	65.0	8.1	0.413	0.125	0.539	0.303	30.23	986.4
28	1960	55785	106978	16560	179323	31.1	59.7	9.2	0.521	0.155	0.676	0.297	29.53	970.8
29	1970	57900	125247	20066	203213	28.5	61.6	9.9	0.462	0.160	0.622	0.347	28.07	948.3

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE DATA FOR AUSTRALIA, 1947, AND FOR NEW ZEALAND, 1945, EXCLUDE THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS.

SOURCES - (1) UNITED NATIONS. THE AGING OF POPULATIONS AND ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS. NEW YORK: UNITED NATIONS, 1956. CAT. NO. 1956.XIII.6, ST/SDA/SER. A/26. TABLE III.

(2) AUSTRALIA, COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS. 1966 CENSUS, VOL. I (PART 1), "POPULATION: SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS", TABLE 1. CANBERRA: GOVERNMENT PRINTER, 1972.

(3) NEW ZEALAND, DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS. 1972 OFFICIAL YEARBOOK, PAGE 81. WELLINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTER, 1972.

(4) CANADA, D.B.S. 1961 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 20. OTTAWA: THE QUEEN'S PRINTER, 1962.

(5) CANADA, STATISTICS CANADA. 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA, VOL. I (PART 2), "POPULATION", TABLE 7. OTTAWA: INFORMATION CANADA, 1973.

(6) U.S., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION. FINAL REPORT PC(1)-B1, "UNITED STATES SUMMARY", TABLE 49. WASHINGTON: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972.

TABLE 16 - SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS, U.S.A. AND CANADA, 1851-1971

NO. POPULATION		ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
A - CANADA														
TIME SERIES, 1851-1971														
1	1851	1095	1277	65	2437	44.9	52.4	2.7	0.857	0.051	0.908	0.059	17.23	1051.3
2	1881	1674	2473	178	4325	38.7	57.2	4.1	0.677	0.072	0.749	0.106	20.07	1024.8
3	1911	2377	4495	335	7207	33.0	62.4	4.7	0.529	0.075	0.603	0.141	23.80	1129.2
4	1941	3199	7540	768	11507	27.8	65.5	6.7	0.424	0.102	0.526	0.240	27.08	1052.5
5	1971	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
REGIONS														
6	MARITIMES, 1911	321	551	66	938	34.3	58.7	7.0	0.583	0.119	0.702	0.204	23.03	1039.0
7	ATLANTIC, 1971	674	1212	172	2058	32.8	58.9	8.3	0.556	0.142	0.698	0.255	23.74	1018.8
8	ONT.+QUE., 1911	1513	2785	235	4533	33.4	61.4	5.2	0.543	0.084	0.627	0.155	23.62	1042.9
9	ONT.+QUE., 1971	3994	8680	1058	13731	29.1	63.2	7.7	0.460	0.122	0.582	0.265	26.50	991.3
10	OTHER PROV., 1911	542	1158	35	1736	31.2	66.7	2.0	0.468	0.030	0.498	0.064	24.53	1459.6
11	OTHER PROV., 1971	1713	3552	516	5781	29.6	61.4	8.9	0.482	0.145	0.627	0.301	26.63	1022.1
URBAN - RURAL, 1971														
12	TOTAL	6381	13443	1744	21568	29.6	62.3	8.1	0.475	0.130	0.604	0.273	26.26	1002.1
13	URBAN	4648	10443	1320	16411	28.3	63.6	8.0	0.445	0.126	0.571	0.284	26.87	975.7
14	RURAL	1733	3000	424	5157	33.6	58.2	8.2	0.578	0.141	0.719	0.245	23.93	1090.9
15	FARM	473	864	83	1420	33.3	60.8	5.8	0.548	0.096	0.644	0.175	23.06	1158.2
16	NON-FARM	1260	2137	342	3738	33.7	57.2	9.1	0.590	0.160	0.750	0.271	24.20	1066.2
17	CMA'S	3303	7657	915	11874	27.8	64.5	7.7	0.431	0.119	0.551	0.277	27.29	974.5
18	NON-CMA'S	3078	5786	830	9693	31.8	59.7	8.6	0.532	0.143	0.675	0.270	24.76	1036.9
REGION X BIRTHPL., 1961														
19	T. -TOTAL	6192	10655	1391	18238	34.0	58.4	7.6	0.581	0.131	0.712	0.225	26.29	1022.1
20	T. -CANAD. BORN	5923	8620	851	15394	38.5	56.0	5.5	0.687	0.099	0.786	0.144	22.17	1012.9
21	T. -FOREIGN BORN	269	2035	540	2844	9.5	71.6	19.0	0.132	0.265	0.397	2.006	44.76	1073.6
22	AT. -TOTAL	713	1036	148	1897	37.6	54.6	7.8	0.688	0.143	0.831	0.208	22.65	1034.9
23	AT. -CANAD. BORN	704	989	137	1831	38.5	54.0	7.5	0.712	0.139	0.850	0.195	21.85	1038.7
24	AT. -FOREIGN BORN	9	47	11	67	13.2	70.7	16.1	0.187	0.228	0.415	1.218	41.48	933.5
25	QO. -TOTAL	3871	6810	814	11495	33.7	59.2	7.1	0.568	0.120	0.688	0.210	26.33	1006.5
26	QO. -CANAD. BORN	3681	5499	574	9754	37.7	56.4	5.9	0.669	0.104	0.774	0.156	22.81	999.5
27	QO. -FOREIGN BORN	190	1311	241	1742	10.9	75.3	13.8	0.145	0.184	0.329	1.264	40.88	1046.6
28	OT. -TOTAL	1593	2787	428	4808	33.1	58.0	8.9	0.572	0.153	0.725	0.268	27.43	1053.5
29	OT. -CANAD. BORN	1524	2113	139	3777	40.4	56.0	3.7	0.721	0.066	0.787	0.092	20.75	1034.1
30	OT. -FOREIGN BORN	70	674	288	1031	6.7	65.3	27.9	0.103	0.428	0.531	4.143	53.38	1127.6

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE REGIONS REFERRED TO IN LINES 19-30 ARE: T-TOTAL, AT-ATLANTIC, QO-QUEBEC AND ONTARIO, OT=OTHER PROVINCES AND THE TWO TERRITORIES.

SOURCES - (1) SERIES NO. 1 TO 5
TABLE 1.

(2) SERIES NO. 6 TO 11
TABLE 2.

(3) SERIES NO. 12 TO 18
TABLE 3.

(4) SERIES NO. 19 TO 30
TABLE 6D.

TABLE 16 -- SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS, U.S.A. AND CANADA, 1951-1971 - CONTINUED

NO	POPULATION	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS				PERCENTAGES			DEPENDENCY RATIOS			AGED TO CHILD (11)	MEDIAN AGE (12)	SEX RATIO (13)
		00-14 (1)	15-64 (2)	65+ (3)	TOTAL (4)	00-14 (5)	15-64 (6)	65+ (7)	CHILD (8)	AGED (9)	TOTAL (10)			
B - U.S.A.														
TIME SERIES, 1850-1970														
1	1850	9630	12889	659	23178	41.5	55.6	2.8	0.747	0.051	0.798	0.068	18.87	1042.3
2	1880	19109	29323	1723	50156	38.1	58.5	3.4	0.652	0.059	0.710	0.090	20.94	1035.8
3	1910	29553	58463	3957	91973	32.1	63.6	4.3	0.506	0.068	0.573	0.134	24.05	1060.3
4	1940	32972	89678	9020	131670	25.0	68.1	6.9	0.368	0.101	0.468	0.274	29.03	1006.9
5	1970	57900	125247	20066	203213	28.5	61.6	9.9	0.462	0.160	0.622	0.347	28.07	948.3
REGIONS														
6	NORTHEAST, 1910	7377	17224	1235	25836	28.6	66.7	4.8	0.428	0.072	0.500	0.167	26.25	1021.8
7	NORTHEAST, 1970	13350	30491	5199	49041	27.2	62.2	10.6	0.438	0.171	0.608	0.389	29.98	924.9
8	NORTH CNTR, 1910	9100	19271	1462	29833	30.5	64.6	4.9	0.472	0.076	0.548	0.161	24.90	1073.6
9	NORTH CNTR, 1970	16499	34345	5728	56572	29.2	60.7	10.1	0.480	0.167	0.647	0.347	27.73	950.1
10	SOUTH, 1910	11186	17165	983	29334	38.1	58.5	3.4	0.652	0.057	0.709	0.088	20.59	1031.0
11	SOUTH, 1970	18125	38627	6043	62795	28.9	61.5	9.6	0.469	0.156	0.626	0.333	27.31	949.7
12	WEST, 1910	1837	4694	268	6799	27.0	69.0	3.9	0.391	0.057	0.448	0.146	26.93	1284.3
13	WEST, 1970	9925	21783	3096	34804	28.5	62.6	8.9	0.456	0.142	0.598	0.312	27.38	976.9
URBAN - RURAL, 1970														
14	TOTAL	57900	125247	20066	203213	28.5	61.6	9.9	0.462	0.160	0.622	0.347	28.07	948.3
15	URBAN	41488	93206	14631	149325	27.8	62.4	9.8	0.445	0.157	0.602	0.353	28.11	930.1
16	RURAL	16412	32041	5434	53887	30.5	59.5	10.1	0.512	0.170	0.682	0.331	27.94	1000.7
17	FARM	3015	6461	1112	10589	28.5	61.0	10.5	0.467	0.172	0.639	0.369	32.02	1042.3
18	NON-FARM	13427	25543	4321	43290	31.0	59.0	10.0	0.526	0.169	0.695	0.322	27.24	990.4
19	CMA'S	39635	86887	12897	139419	28.4	62.3	9.3	0.456	0.148	0.605	0.325	28.02	939.3
20	NON-CMA'S	18377	38213	7205	63795	28.8	59.9	11.3	0.481	0.189	0.669	0.392	28.28	967.0
REGION X BIRTHPL., 1910														
21	T. -TOTAL	29499	58354	3949	91802	32.1	63.6	4.3	0.506	0.068	0.573	0.134	24.05	1059.0
22	T. -NATIVE BORN	28622	46702	2751	78075	36.7	59.8	3.5	0.613	0.059	0.672	0.096	21.36	1021.3
23	T. -FOREIGN BORN	759	11377	1183	13319	5.7	85.4	8.9	0.067	0.104	0.171	1.558	37.23	1290.4
24	NE.-TOTAL	7377	17224	1235	25836	28.6	66.7	4.8	0.428	0.072	0.500	0.167	26.25	1021.8
25	NE.-NATIVE BORN	6939	11436	806	19181	36.2	59.6	4.2	0.607	0.070	0.677	0.116	21.98	976.4
26	NE.-FOREIGN BORN	433	5769	429	6631	6.5	87.0	6.5	0.075	0.074	0.149	0.989	34.63	1161.6
27	NC.-TOTAL	9100	19271	1462	29833	30.5	64.6	4.9	0.472	0.076	0.548	0.161	24.90	1073.6
28	NC.-NATIVE BORN	8868	15345	883	25096	35.3	61.1	3.5	0.578	0.058	0.635	0.100	21.81	1029.6
29	NC.-FOREIGN BORN	209	3886	576	4672	4.5	83.2	12.3	0.054	0.148	0.202	2.749	41.05	1344.5
30	S. -TOTAL	11186	17165	983	29334	38.1	58.5	3.4	0.652	0.057	0.709	0.088	20.59	1031.0
31	S. -NATIVE BORN	11089	16528	902	28519	38.9	58.0	3.2	0.671	0.055	0.726	0.081	20.14	1022.7
32	S. -FOREIGN BORN	56	589	79	724	7.7	81.4	10.9	0.094	0.134	0.228	1.420	38.47	1418.5
33	W. -TOTAL	1837	4694	268	6799	27.0	69.0	3.9	0.391	0.057	0.448	0.146	26.93	1284.3
34	W. -NATIVE BORN	1726	3393	160	5279	32.7	64.3	3.0	0.509	0.047	0.556	0.093	23.55	1149.7
35	W. -FOREIGN BORN	61	1132	100	1293	4.7	87.6	7.7	0.054	0.088	0.142	1.637	37.80	1836.6
REGION X BIRTHPL., 1960														
36	T. -TOTAL	55785	106977	16559	179321	31.1	59.7	9.2	0.521	0.155	0.676	0.297	29.53	970.7
37	T. -NATIVE BORN	54730	100649	13013	168392	32.5	59.8	7.7	0.544	0.129	0.673	0.238	27.92	970.5
38	T. -FOREIGN BORN	466	5714	3114	9294	5.0	61.5	33.5	0.082	0.545	0.626	6.685	57.69	941.7
39	NE.-TOTAL	12749	27430	4498	44678	28.5	61.4	10.1	0.465	0.164	0.629	0.353	32.37	946.6
40	NE.-NATIVE BORN	12558	24712	2848	40117	31.3	61.6	7.1	0.508	0.115	0.623	0.227	29.35	949.5
41	NE.-FOREIGN BORN	156	2723	1552	4432	3.5	61.4	35.0	0.057	0.570	0.627	9.926	59.12	909.5
42	NC.-TOTAL	16221	30320	5079	51619	31.4	58.7	9.8	0.535	0.167	0.702	0.313	29.74	974.2
43	NC.-NATIVE BORN	16055	29049	4107	49211	32.6	59.0	8.3	0.553	0.141	0.694	0.256	28.31	972.3
44	NC.-FOREIGN BORN	105	1289	843	2237	4.7	57.6	37.7	0.082	0.654	0.735	8.023	59.55	994.5
45	S. -TOTAL	17943	32448	4582	54973	32.6	59.0	8.3	0.553	0.141	0.694	0.255	27.25	969.8
46	S. -NATIVE BORN	17784	31843	4234	53860	33.0	59.1	7.9	0.558	0.133	0.691	0.238	26.82	970.5
47	S. -FOREIGN BORN	86	586	241	913	9.5	64.1	26.4	0.147	0.412	0.559	2.792	50.99	891.0
48	W. -TOTAL	8873	16779	2401	28053	31.6	59.8	8.6	0.529	0.143	0.672	0.271	28.77	1005.8
49	W. -NATIVE BORN	8334	15046	1824	25205	33.1	59.7	7.2	0.554	0.121	0.675	0.219	27.26	1001.5
50	W. -FOREIGN BORN	118	1116	477	1711	6.9	65.2	27.9	0.106	0.428	0.534	4.047	52.97	988.3

TABLE 16 - SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS, U.S.A. AND CANADA, 1851-1971 - CONCLUDED

ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (COL. 1 TO 4) ARE IN UNITS OF 1000'S OF PERSONS.

THE REGIONS REFERRED TO IN LINES 21-35 AND 36-50 ARE: T=TOTAL, NE=NORTHEAST, NC=NORTH CENTRAL, S=SOUTH, W=WEST.

THE FIGURES FOR THE NATIVE BORN, 1910 AND 1960, WERE DERIVED BY AGGREGATING THE DATA FOR THE NATIVE BORN WHITE AND THE NEGRO POPULATIONS.

THE FIGURES FOR THE FOREIGN BORN, 1910 AND 1960, REFER TO THE FOREIGN BORN WHITE POPULATION ONLY.

PERSONS FOR WHOM AGE WAS UNKNOWN WERE OMITTED FROM LINES 6, 8, 10, 12 AND 21 THROUGH 35.

SOURCES -

- (1) SERIES NO 1
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-B1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 49.
- (2) SERIES NO 2
U.S.A., DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, CENSUS OFFICE. 1880 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "POPULATION". WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1883. TABLE 20.
- (3) SERIES NO 3
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1910 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, VOL. I, "GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS". WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1913. TABLE 18.
- (4) SERIES NO 4
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1940 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, VOL. II, PART 1, "CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION". WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1943. TABLE 7.
- (5) SERIES NO 5
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-B1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 49.
- (6) SERIES NO 6, 8, 10, 12, 21-35
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1910 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, VOL. I, "GENERAL REPORT AND ANALYSIS". WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1913. TABLE 43, P. 352.
- (7) SERIES NO 7, 9, 11, 13
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-B1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 57.
- (8) SERIES NO 14
U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, HISTORICAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, COLONIAL TIMES TO 1957, WASHINGTON, D.C., 1960, SERIES A 71-85.
- (9) SERIES NO 15, 16
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-B1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 52.
- (10) SERIES NO 17, 18
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-C1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 85.
- (11) SERIES NO 19, 20
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1970 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, "U.S. SUMMARY - GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS", BULL. PC(1)-C1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1972. TABLE 107.
- (12) SERIES NO 36-38
OBTAINED BY SUMMATION.
- (13) SERIES NO 39, 42, 45, 48
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1960 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, VOL. I, PART 1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1964. TABLE 52.
- (14) SERIES NO 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 50
U.S.A., BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. 1960 CENSUS OF THE POPULATION, VOL. I, PART 1. WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1964. TABLE 233.

3.2 Charts showing population pyramids

The fifteen superimposed pyramids shown in this Section deal with selected series reported in the tables of Section 3.1. Covered are the national time series (Chart 1), urban/rural differentiation (Chart 2), place of birth (Chart 3), flow as well as stock data on immigration (Charts 4 and 5, respectively), projections (Chart 6) and international comparisons (Chart 7).

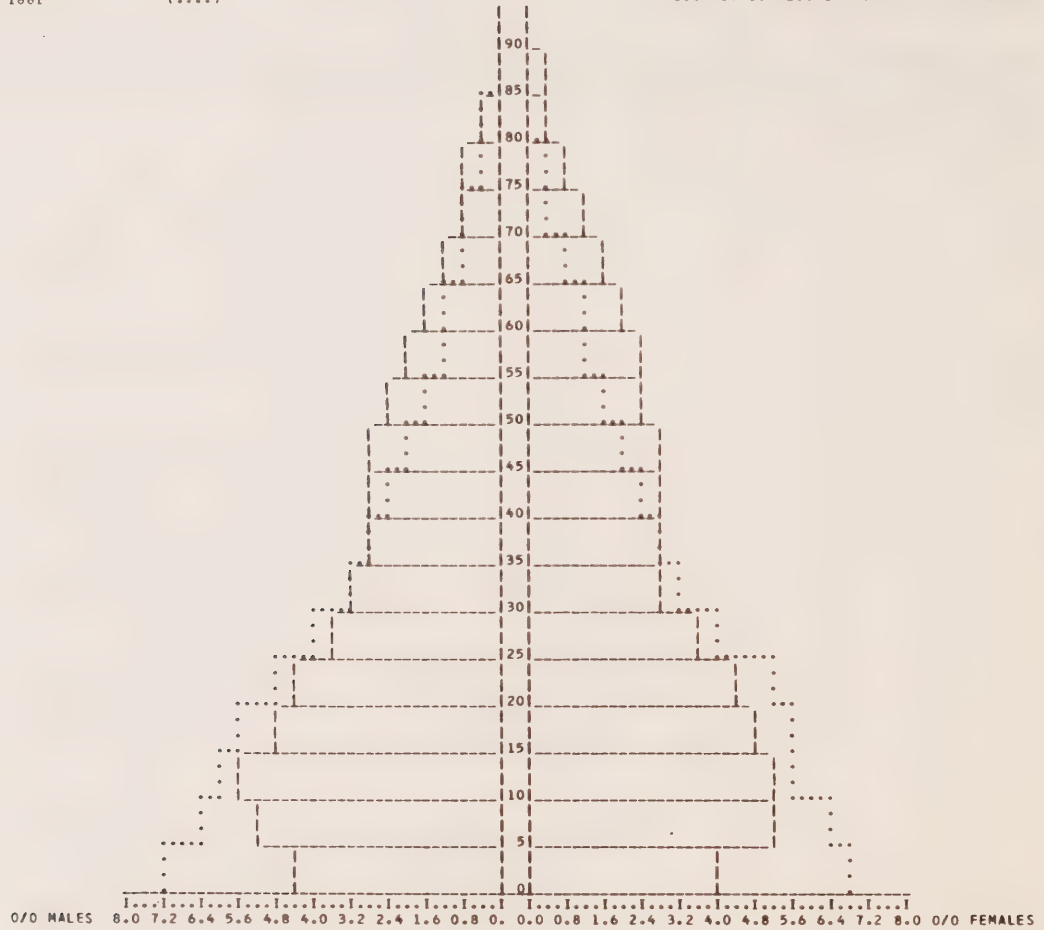
The population pyramids should be interpreted in conjunction with the qualifications spelled out in Section 2 and in footnotes to the corresponding tables.

CHART 1 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA, 1881, 1961 AND 1971

A - 1881 VS. 1971

1971 (----)
1881 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



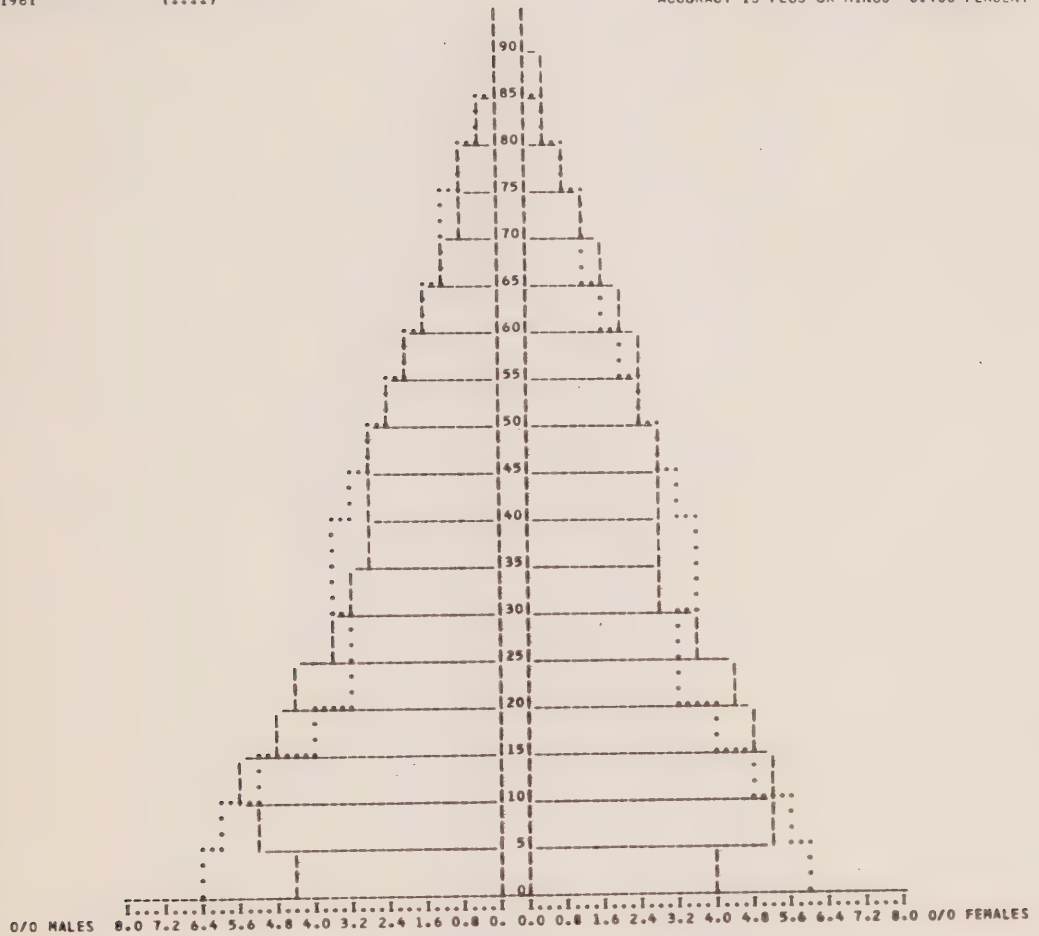
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 1.

CHART 1 - THE POPULATION OF CANADA, 1881, 1961 AND 1971 - CONCLUDED

B - 1961 VS. 1971

1971 (----)
1961 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



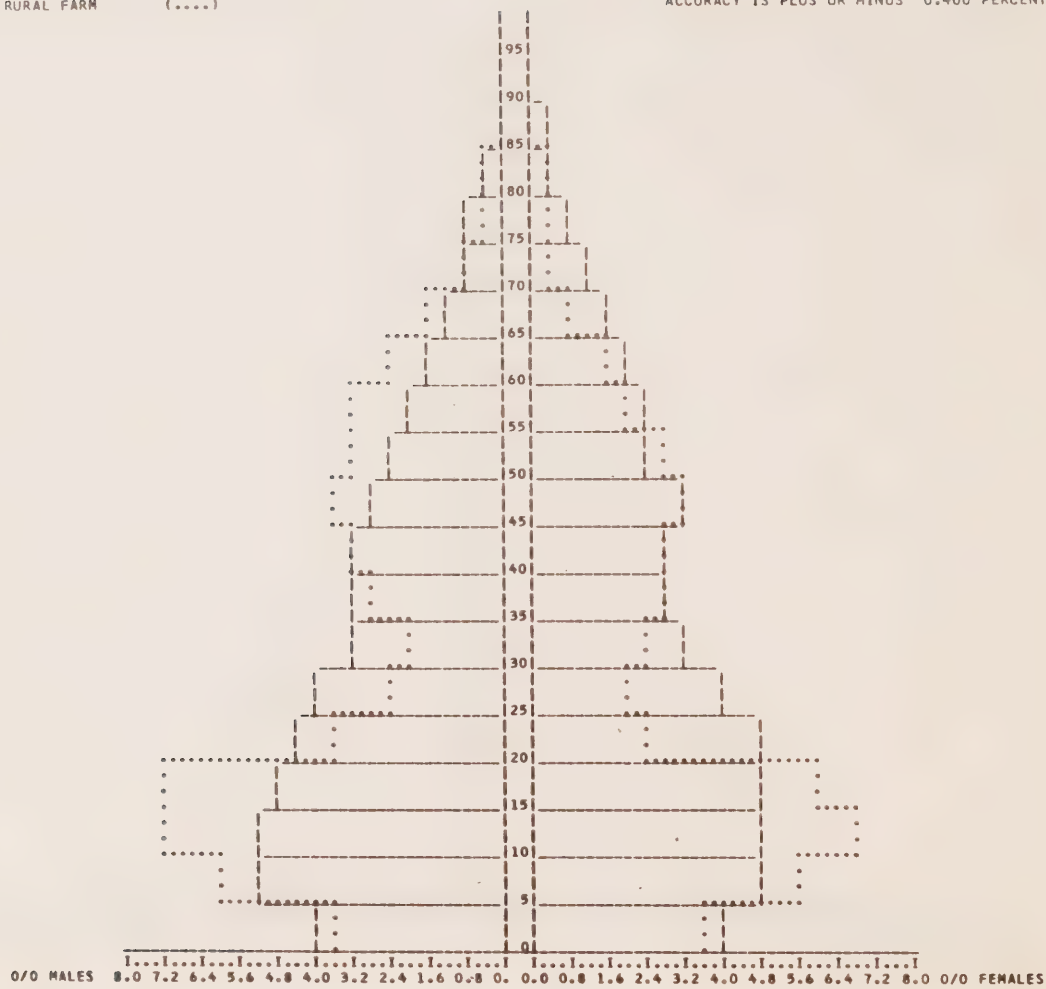
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 1.

CHART 2 - URBAN/RURAL GROUPS, 1971

A - URBAN VS. RURAL FARM

URBAN (---)
RURAL FARM (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



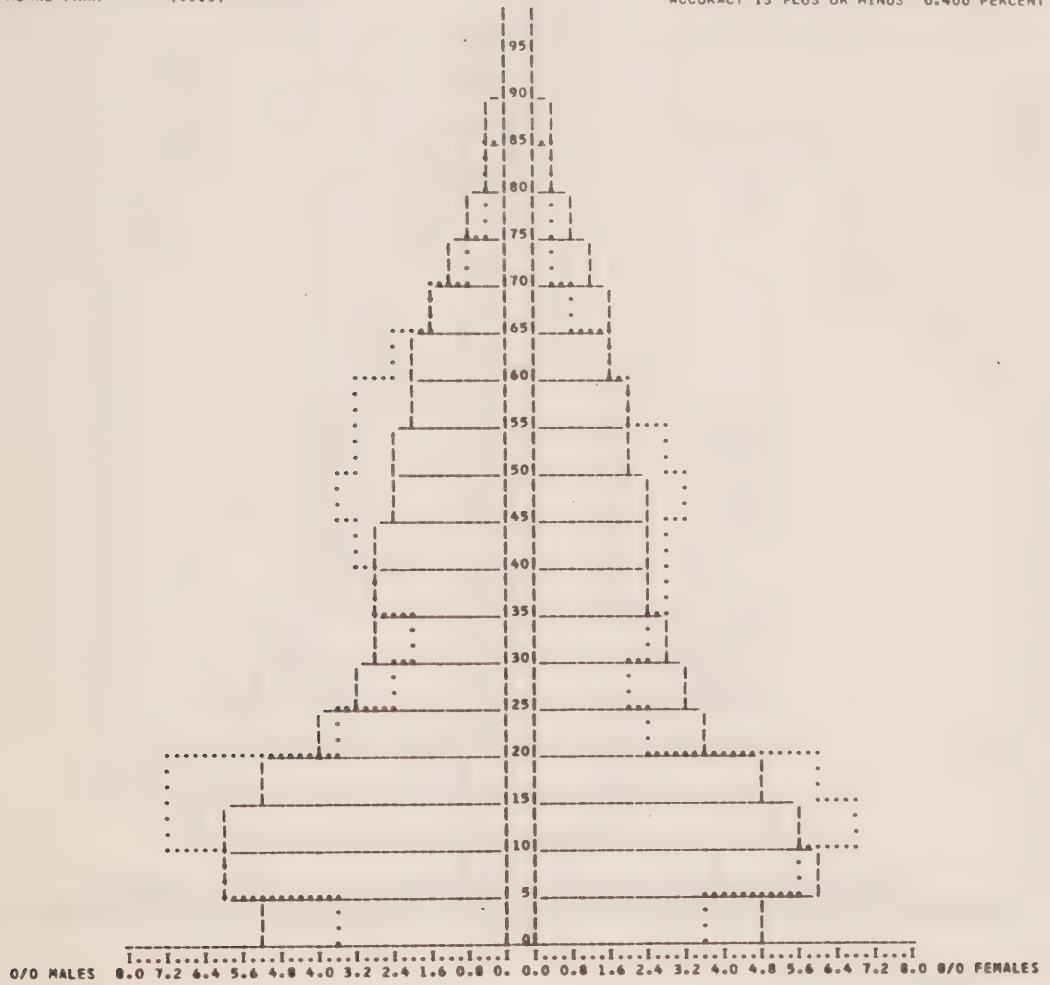
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 3.

CHART 2 - URBAN/RURAL GROUPS, 1971 - CONCLUDED

B - RURAL NON-FARM VS. RURAL FARM

RURAL NON-FARM (----)
RURAL FARM (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



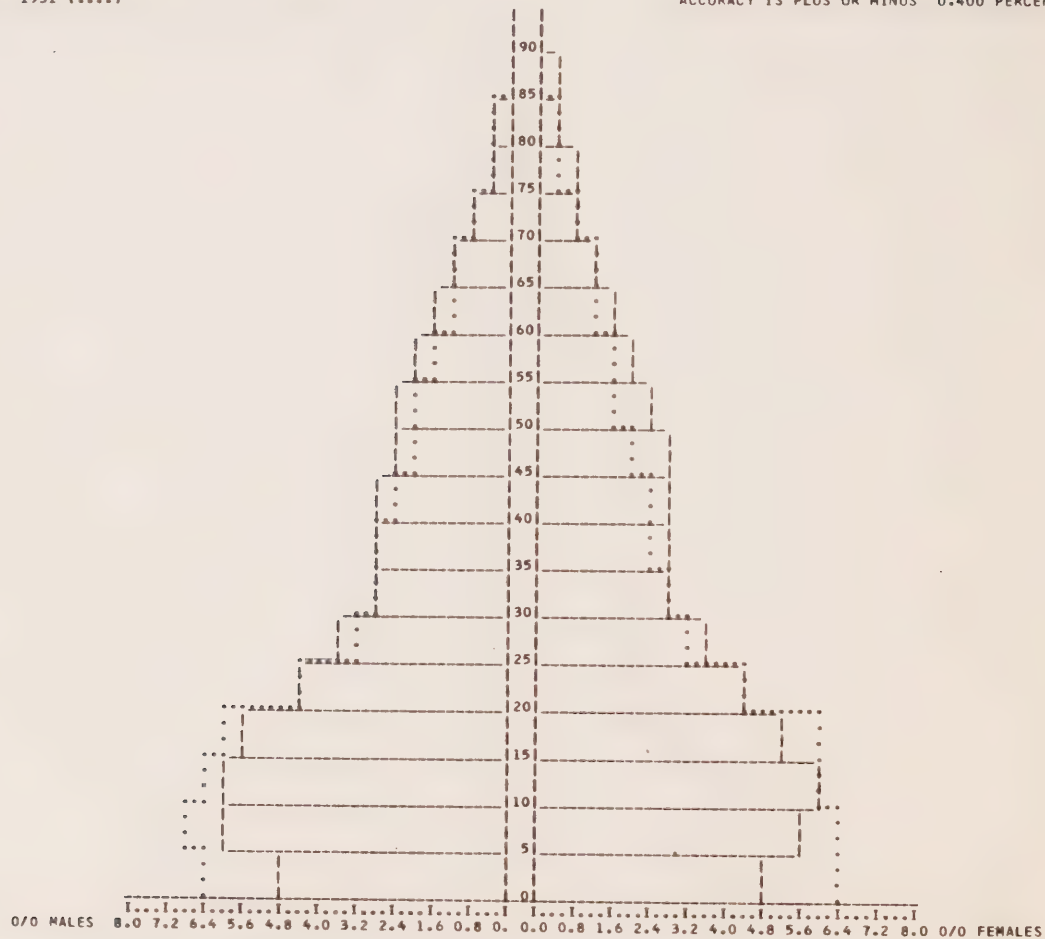
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 3.

CHART 3 - THE CANADIAN AND THE FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS, 1931 AND 1971

A - CANADIAN BORN, 1931 VS. 1971

1971 (----)
1931 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



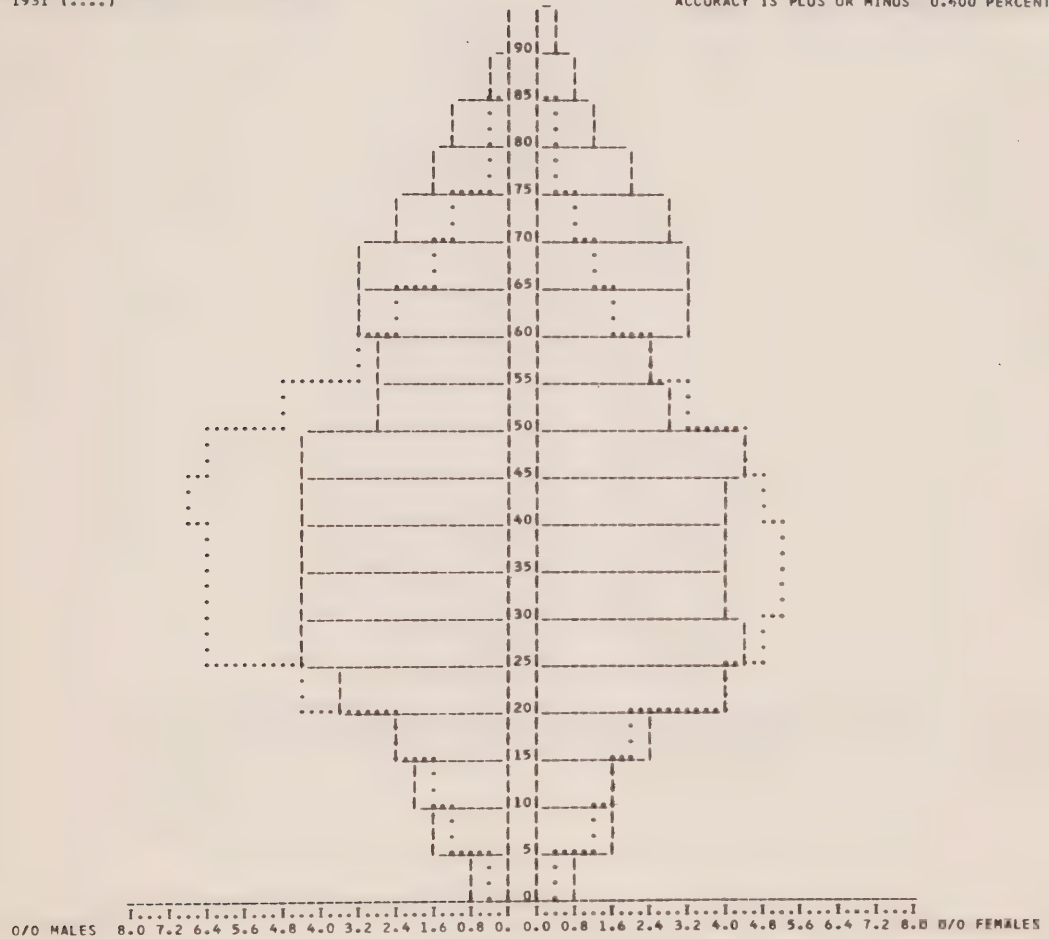
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 4.

CHART 3 - THE CANADIAN AND THE FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS, 1931 AND 1971 - CONTINUED

B - FOREIGN BORN, 1931 VS. 1971

1971 (----)
1931 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



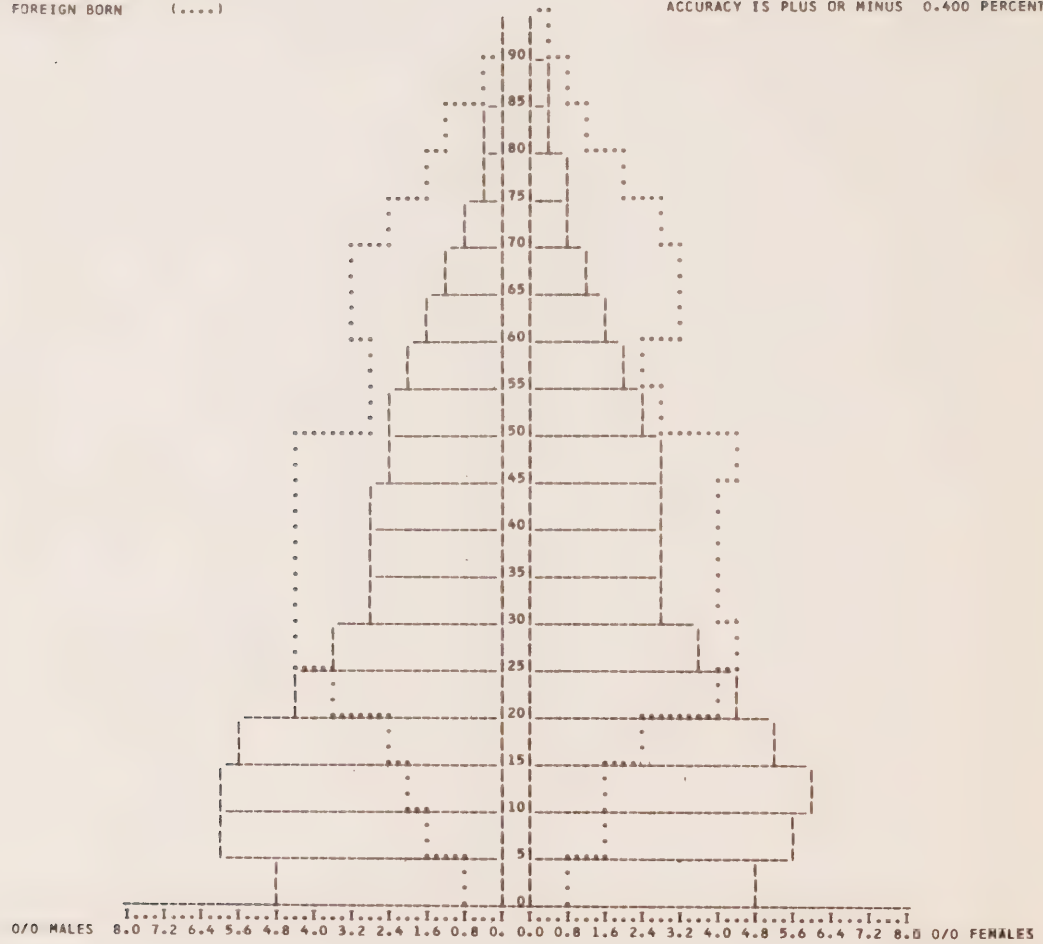
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 4.

CHART 3 - THE CANADIAN AND THE FOREIGN BORN POPULATIONS, 1931 AND 1971 - CONCLUDED

C - 1971, CANADIAN BORN VS. FOREIGN BORN

CANADIAN BORN (----)
FOREIGN BORN (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT

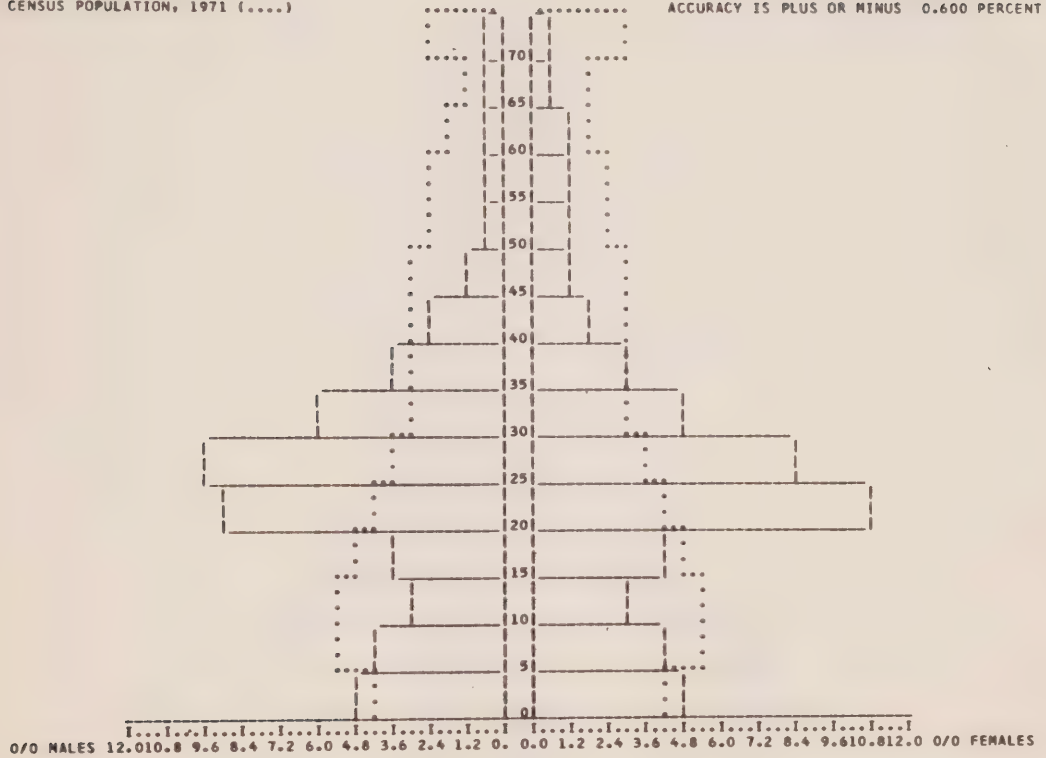


SOURCE - SEE TABLE 4.

CHART 4 - 1961-71 IMMIGRANTS VS. THE 1971 CENSUS POPULATION

IMMIGRANTS, 1961-71 (---)
CENSUS POPULATION, 1971 (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.600 PERCENT

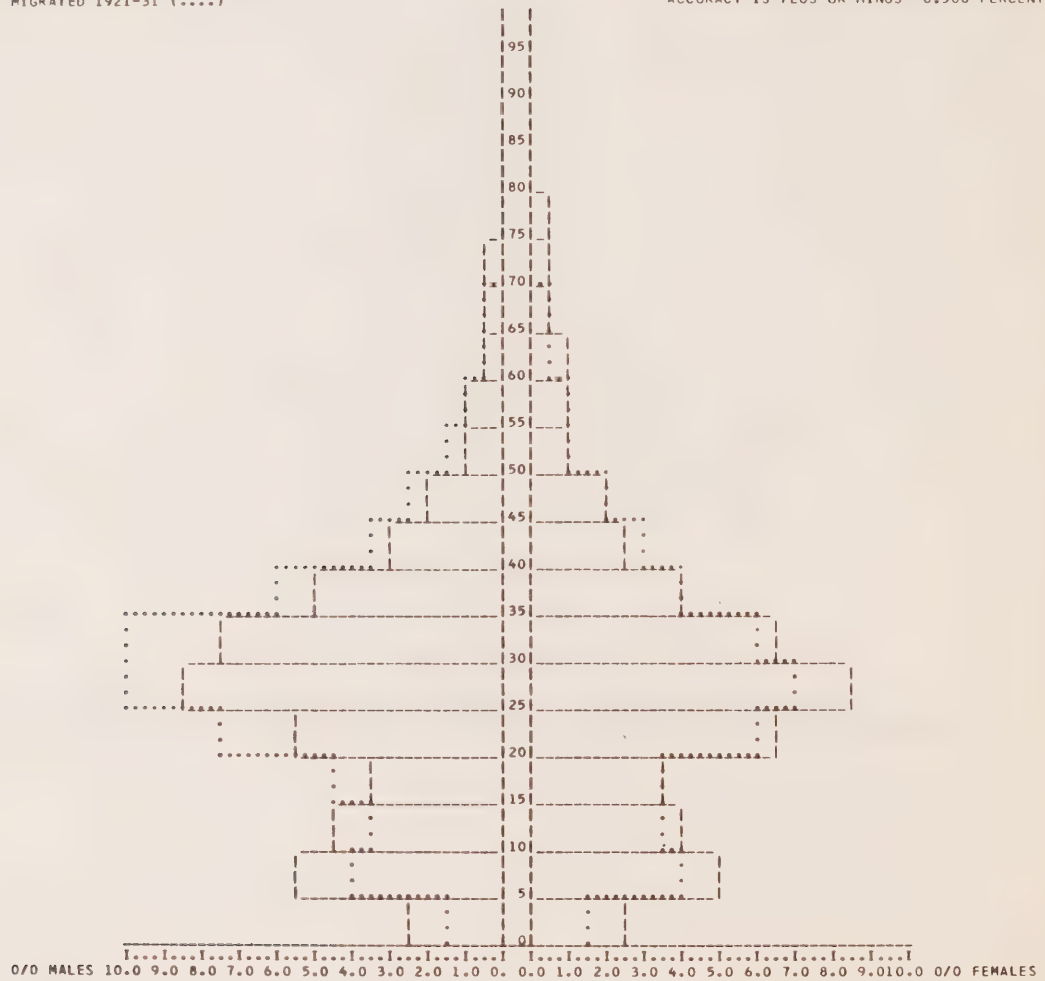


SOURCE - SEE TABLES 1 AND 8.

CHART 5 - 'LAST DECADE IMMIGRANTS', CANADA, 1921-31 VS. 1961-71

MIGRATED 1961-71 (----)
MIGRATED 1921-31 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.500 PERCENT



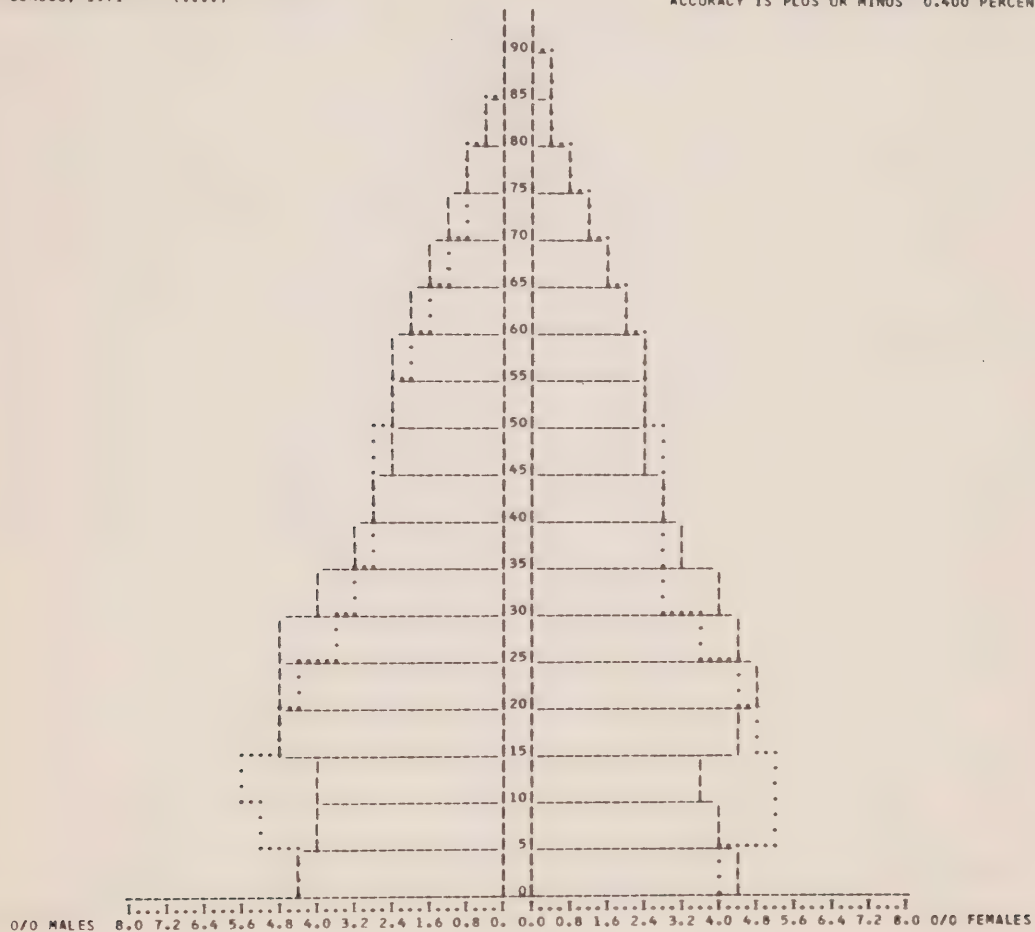
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 10.

CHART 6 - PROJECTED VS. CENSUS POPULATIONS

A - PROJECTION, 1981, VS. CENSUS POPULATION, 1971

PROJECTION, 1981 (----)
CENSUS, 1971 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



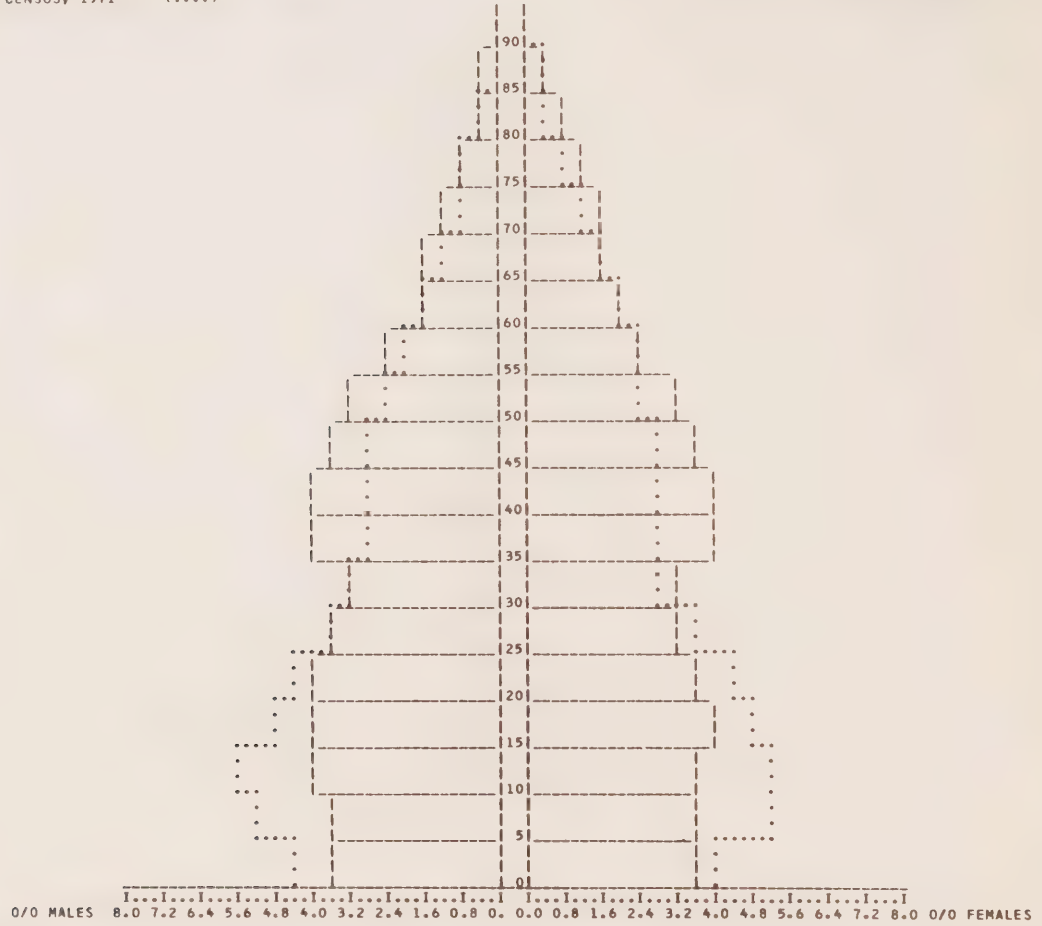
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 13.

CHART 6 - PROJECTED VS. CENSUS POPULATIONS - CONCLUDED

B - PROJECTION, 2001, VS. CENSUS POPULATION, 1971

PROJECTION, 2001 (----)
CENSUS, 1971 (.....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



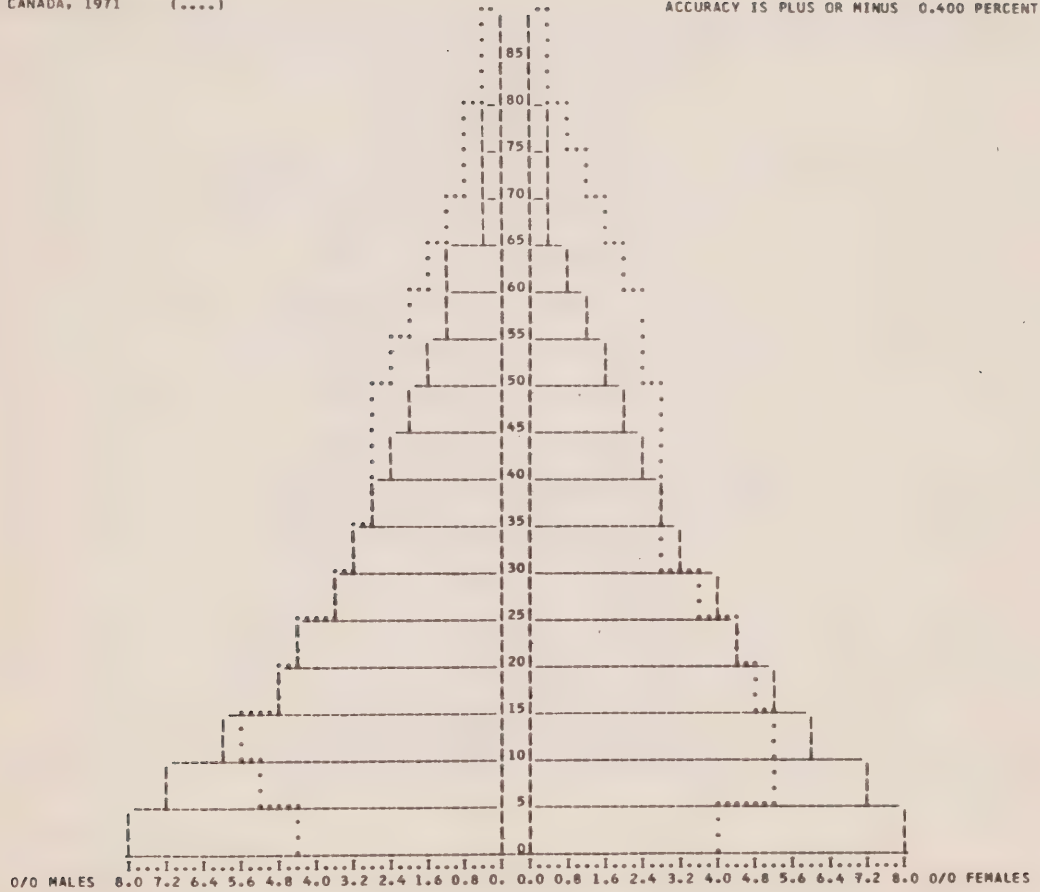
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 13.

CHART 7 - INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

A - BRAZIL, 1960 VS. CANADA, 1971

BRAZIL, 1960 (----)
CANADA, 1971 (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



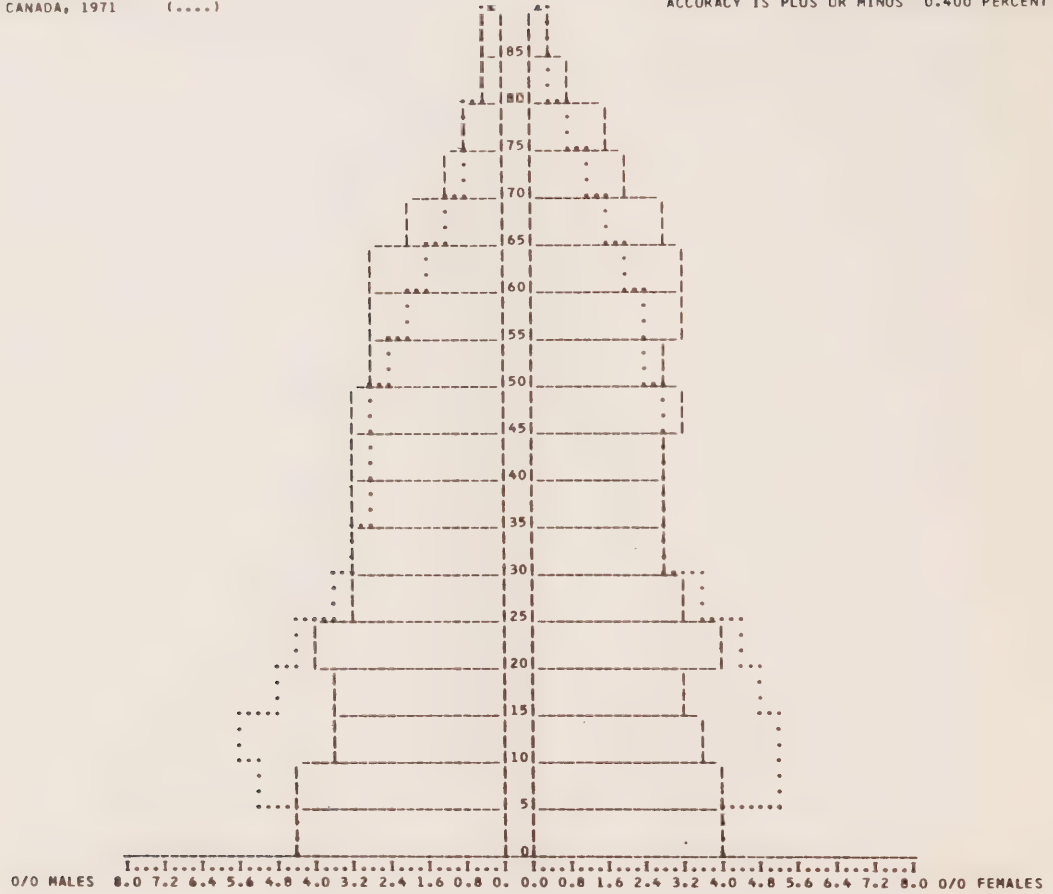
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 14.

CHART 7 - INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

B - U.K., 1970 VS. CANADA, 1971

U.K., 1970 (---)
CANADA, 1971 (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



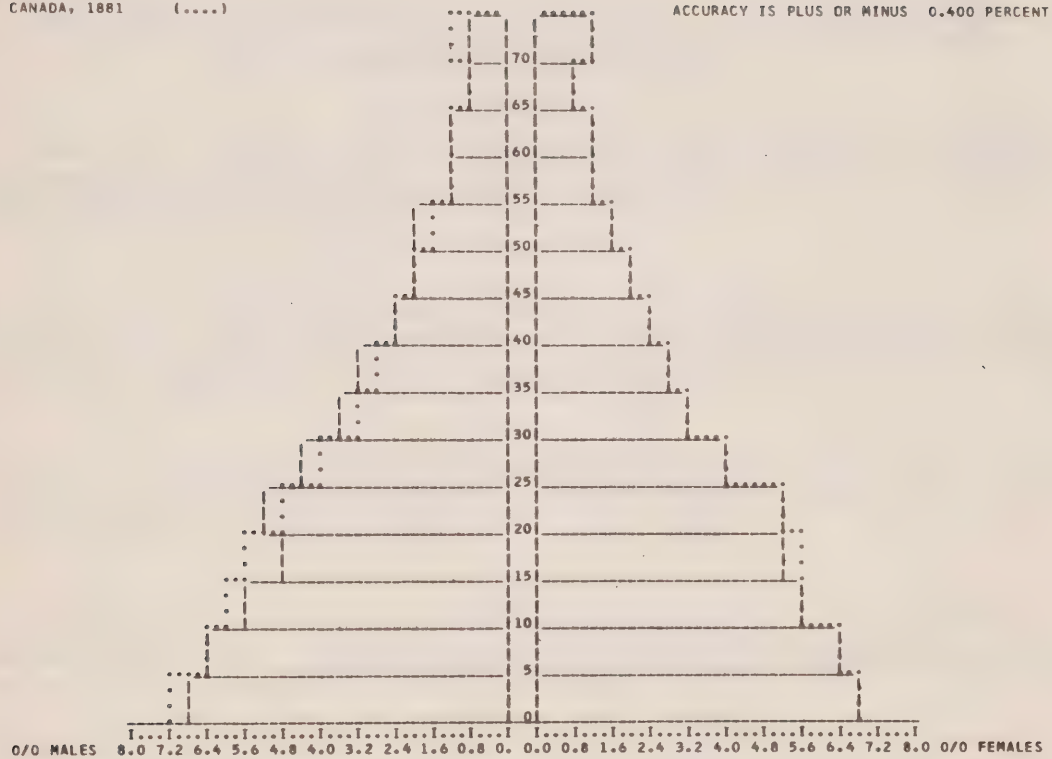
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 14.

CHART 7 - INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

C - U.S.A., 1880 VS. CANADA, 1881

U.S.A., 1880 (---)
CANADA, 1881 (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



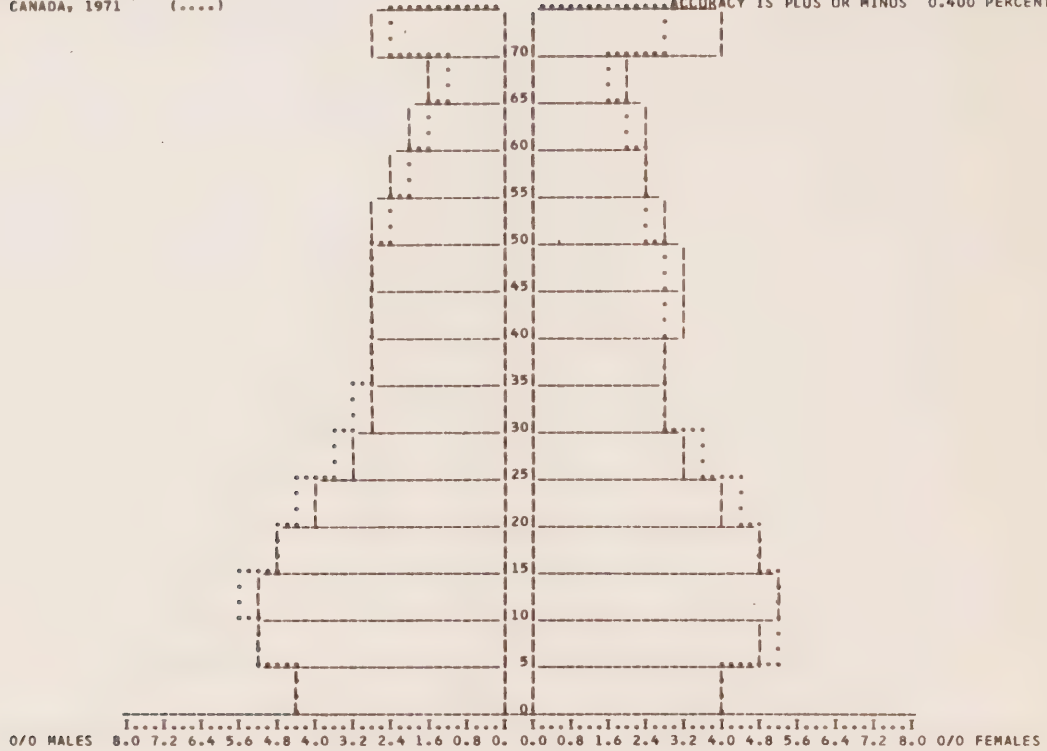
SOURCE - SEE TABLE 15.

CHART 7 - INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

D - U.S.A., 1970 VS. CANADA, 1971

U.S.A., 1970 (---)
CANADA, 1971 (....)

ACCURACY IS PLUS OR MINUS 0.400 PERCENT



SOURCE - SEE TABLE 15.

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